

Dictionary
of the
Danetian Language

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There are 460 entries, with 457 definitions, and 367 etymologies.

m. masculine noun

f. feminine noun

n. neuter noun

mf. masculine or feminine noun

v. verb

adj. adjective

pron. pronoun

num. numeral

adv. adverb

conj. conjunction

prep. preposition

intj. interjection

pres. present

aor. aorist

perf. perfect

1sg. first person singular

2sg. second person singular

3sg. third person singular

1pl. first person plural

2pl. second person plural

3pl. third person plural

nom. nominative case

acc. accusative case

gen. genitive case

abl. ablative case

dat. dative case

loc. locative case

ins. instrumental case

sg. singular

pl. plural

AG Ancient Greek

PIE Proto-Indo-European

Lat. Latin

En. English

Rus. Russian

Fr. French

Ar. Arabic

Per. Persian

Port. Portuguese

Span. Spanish

Occ. Occitan

Kaz. Kazakh

Mon. Mongolian

Kyr. Kyrgyz

Uy. Uyghur

Uz. Uzbek

Turkm. Turkmen

cf. compare

etc. et cetera

Danetian to English

- ablativos.** (Lat. *ablativus*). *adj.* (grammar) ablative.
- ábol.** -blés. (PIE **h₂ébōl*; cf. Rus. яблоко *jábloko*, En. *apple*). *m.* apple.
- accepto.** (Lat. *accepto*). *v.* to accept.
- accusativos.** (Lat. *accusativus*). *adj.* (grammar) accusative.
- adapto.** (Lat. *adapto*). *v.* to adapt.
- adicion.** (Lat. *additio*). *f.* addition. ♦ ~al. *adj.* additional.
- agnós.** (PIE **h₂eg^wnós*; cf. Lat. *agnus*, AG *ἀμνός* *amnós*, Rus. ягненок *jagnjónok*). *m.* lamb.
- agos.** -esos. (PIE **h₂ég^hos*; cf. AG *ἄχος* *ákhos*, En. *ail*). *n.* 1. (emotional) distress. 2. pain, ache, suffering.
- aires.** (Occ. *aire*, from Lat. *aer*, from AG *ἀήρ* *āēr*). *m.* air.
- albit.** -és. (PIE **h₂élb^hit*; cf. AG *ἄλφι* *álfhī*). *n.* barley.
- albós.** (PIE **alb^hós*; cf. Lat. *albus*, AG *ἀλφός* *alphós*). *adj.* white.
- alios.** (PIE **h₂élyos*; cf. Lat. *alius*, AG *ἄλλος* *állōs*, En. *else*). *adj.* other, another.
- alisna.** (PIE **h₂élis*; cf. Lat. *alnus*, AG *ἄλιζα* *áliza*, Rus. ольха *ol'xá*, En. *alder*). *f.* alder (tree or wood).
- alphabetom.** (Lat. *alphabetum*, from AG *ἀλφάβητον* *alphábēton*). *n.* alphabet.
- altun.** (From a Turkic language; cf. Kaz. алтын *altyn*, Kyr. алтын *altın*, Turkm. *altyn*, Uz. *oltin*, Uy. ئالتۇن *altun*). *n.* gold.
- altura.** (Span. *altura*). *f.* height.
- amb|is.** -iés. (PIE **h₂éng^wh^sis*; cf. Lat. *anguis*). *m.* snake.
- ambrós.** (PIE **h₂br^hrós*. Related to *nebos*). *m.* rain.
- ana.** (PIE **h₂en-h₂*; cf. AG *ἀνά* *aná*, Rus. на *na*, En. *on*). *prep.* with loc. 1. denotes location on, upon. ◇ with acc. 2. denotes action or movement onto.
- angul|os.** (Lat. *angulus*). *m.* angle. ♦ ~ar. *adj.* angular.
- anosja.** *ansjmé.* *v. perf.* ↔ **bero.**
- anti.** (PIE **h₂énti*). *prep.* with gen. 1. denotes location in front of, before. 2. denotes time before.
- apo.** (PIE **h₂epó*; cf. Lat. *ab*, AG *ἀπό* *apó*). *prep.* with abl. off, away from.
- arsjtos.** (PIE **h₂ft^hkos*; cf. Lat. *ursus*, AG *ἄρκτος* *árktos*). *m.* bear.
- art|us.** -ués. (PIE **h₂er-*; cf. AG *ἀρτύς* *artús* «bond», Lat. *artus* «joint»). *m.* order.
- asjdahá.** (From Per. *آژدها* *aždahâ*). *m.* dragon.
- asjdr|os.** (PIE **h₂égr^hos*; cf. Lat. *ager*, En. *acre*). *m.* field. ♦ ~ios. (PIE **h₂égr^hios*; cf. AG *ἄγριος* *ágrios*). *adj.* 1. relating to fields: campestrial. 2. (of plants or animals) wild, non-domesticated. 3. (of people or animals) wild, savage, violent, fierce. 4. (of situations) cruel, harsh.
- as|ter.** -trés. (PIE **h₂stér*; cf. Lat. *stella*, AG *ἀστὴρ* *astér*, En. *star*). *m.* star.
- ausjos.** *usjés.* (PIE **h₂éwsōs*; cf. Lat. *aurora*, AG *ἠώς* *ēōs*, En. *east*). *f.* dawn, daybreak.
- automobilis.** (Fr. *automobile*, from AG *αὐτός* *autós* + Lat. *mobilis*). *f.* car, automobile.
- badjós.** (PIE **b^heh₂gōs*; cf. Lat. *fagus*, AG *φηγός* *phēgós*, Rus. бузина *buziná*, En. *beech*). *f.* beech.
- baptizo.** (Lat. *baptizo*, from AG *βαπτίζω* *baptízō*). *v.* to baptize.
- bardá.** (PIE **b^hard^héh₂*; cf. Lat. *barba*, Rus. борода *borodá*, En. *beard*). *f.* beard.
- basjos.** (Occ. *baish*). *adj.* low.
- bebola.** *bebalmé.* ↔ **velio.**
- bebora.** *bebramé.* *v. perf.* ↔ **edmi.**
- bebú.** -mé. *v. perf.* ↔ **esmi.**
- belam.** *balmé.* ↔ **velio.**
- belsios.** (PIE **bel-*; cf. AG *βελτίων* *beltiōn*, Rus. *больший* *ból'sij*). *adj.* comparative of *medjanos*: bigger, larger, greater.
- beltimos.** (PIE **bel-*, whence comes *belsios*). *adj.* superlative of *medjanos*: biggest, largest, great-

- est.
- bená.** (PIE *g^wén, reanalyzed as an a-stem noun. cf. AG γυνή *guné*, Rus. жена *žená*, En. queen). f. **1.** woman. **2.** wife.
- beram.** bramé, bront. v. aor. ↔ **edmi.**
- bero.** aor. telam, talmé, 2sg. telas, 3sg. telat; perf. anosja, ansjmé. (Present stem from PIE *b^héreti, for which cognates include Lat. fero, AG φέρω *phérō*, Rus. братъ *brat'*, En. bear. Aorist stem from PIE *telh₂-, which gives Lat. tolero, AG ἄτλας *Átlās*. Perfect stem from PIE *h₂eh₂nóke, which is cognate with En. enough). v. to bear, to carry, to lift up, to support. ♦ **upo~.** v. to support, to endure, to tolerate.
- biv|ós.** (PIE *g^wih₃wós; cf. Lat. vivus, AG βίος *bíos*, Rus. живού *živój*, En. quick). adj. alive, living. ♦ ~á. f. life.
- borá.** (PIE *g^worH-eh₂; cf. AG Βορέας *Boréas*, Rus. гора *gorá*). f. mountain.
- bra|ter.** -trés. (PIE *b^hréh₂tēr; cf. Lat. frater, Rus. брат *brat*, En. brother). m. brother.
- brevan.** bravéns. (PIE *b^hréh₁wr̥). n. well, spring, source.
- bugá.** (PIE *b^hugéh₂; cf. Lat. fuga, AG φυγή *phugé*). f. flight, escape, retreat.
- bu|m.** -mé. v. aor. ↔ **esmi.**
- calculo.** (Lat. calculo). v. to calculate.
- calendariom.** (Lat. calendariom). n. calendar.
- casta.** (Port. casta). f. caste.
- character.** (Lat. character, from AG χαρακτήρ *kharaktér*). m. character.
- christianos.** (Lat. christianus). adj. Christian.
- clar|os.** (Lat. clarus). adj. clear. ♦ ~eio. v. to make clear, to clarify. ♦ ~eter. mf. clarificatory.
- communitat.** (Lat. communitas). f. community.
- completo|s.** (Lat. completus). adj. complete. ♦ ~. v. to complete.
- conosjo.** (Occ. conoixer). v. to know.
- consisto.** (Lat. consisto). v. to consist of.
- construo.** (Lat. construo). v. to build, to construct, to construe.
- cultura.** (Lat. cultura). f. culture.
- cultura.** (Lat. cultura). f. culture.
- dabrós.** (PIE *d^heb^h-ro-s; cf. Rus. добрый *dóbryj*). adj. good.
- da.** (PIE *de; cf. Rus. да *da*). conj. and (weaker than both -pe, i).
- dandjuá.** (PIE *d^hǵ^hwéh₂s; cf. Lat. lingua, Rus. язык, En. tongue). f. **1.** tongue. **2.** language.
- dan|u.** -ués. (PIE *déh₂nu). n. river.
- dansjtru.** -ués. (PIE *dákru; cf. Lat. lacrima, AG δάκρυ *dákru*, En. tear). n. **1.** tear (of the eye). **2.** (in the plural) sorrow, mourning, lament, lamentation.
- dativos.** (Lat. dativus). adj. (grammar) dative.
- dedjom.** djamés. (PIE *d^héǵ^hōm; cf. Lat. humus, AG χθών *khthōn*, Rus. земля *zemljá*). f. earth, land, ground, soil.
- dedojsja.** dedisjmé. ↔ **disjnúmi.**
- ded|oka.** -akmé. v. perf. ↔ **didomi.**
- definicion.** (Lat. definitio). f. definition.
- dege.** (PIE *de-g^he). adv. already, anymore.
- dekmi.** dakmós; aor. masjam, masjmé; perf. memosja, memasjmé. (Present stem from PIE *d^heh₁-, for which cognates include Lat. facio, AG τίθημι *títhēmi*, Rus. делать *délat'*, En. do. Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *meh₂ǵ-, which is cognate with En. make). v. **1.** to put, to place. **2.** to do, to make.
- descubro.** (Occ. descubrir). v. to discover.
- desjam.** (PIE *dék^hη; cf. Lat. decem, AG δέκα *déka*, Rus. десять *desjat'*, En. ten). num. ten. ♦ ~ós. (PIE *dék^hētós; The deletion of the -t- comes by analogy with septamós, nevanós). adj. tenth.
- desjart|us.** -ués. (From desj- + artus). m. disorder, chaos.
- desj.** (PIE *de-h₁eǵ^hs). prep. with abl. without.
- destruo.** (Lat. destruo). v. to destroy, to delete.
- determino.** (Lat. determino). v. to determine.
- deve.** (From da + -ve). conj. or (weaker than both -ve, ive).
- dialectos.** (Lat. dialectus, from AG διάλεκτος *diálekτος*). m. dialect.
- dictionariom.** (Lat. dictionarium). n. dictionary.
- did|omi.** -amos, -anti; aor. dom, damé, 3pl. dont; perf. dedoka, dedakmé. (PIE *deh₃-; cf. Lat. do, AG δίδωμι *dídōmi*, Rus. дамь *dat'*). v. to give.
- differents.** (Lat. differens). adj. different.
- diná.** (PIE *dyew-; cf. Lat. dies, Rus. день *den'*. Note that En. day is a false friend). f. day, daytime.
- diolet.** (From a Turkic language; cf. Uy. دۆلەت *dölet*, Kyр. дөөлөт *döölöt*, Uz. davlat. Ultimately from Ar. دَوْلَة *dawla*).

- dawla*). *m.* state (sovereign polity).
- disj|númi.** -numós; *aor.* disjam, -mé; *perf.* dedoisja, dedisjmé. (PIE *deyk-; cf. Lat. dico, AG δεικνυμι *deiknūmi*, En. *teach*). *v.* 1. to show, to point out. 2. to show, to prove, to demonstrate. 3. to teach.
- di|us.** -vés. (PIE *dyéws; cf. AG Ζεύς *Zeús*. ◇ *acc-sg diem*, *abl-pl diumós*). *m.* sky.
- div|ós.** -á. (PIE *deywós; cf. Lat. deus, AG Ζεύς *Zeús*). *mf.* god, goddess. ◆ ~iós. *adj.* divine; heavenly, celestial.
- djanatós.** (PIE *ǵnh₁tós; cf. Lat. natus). *adj.* begotten.
- djar|á.** (PIE *ǵ^her-; cf. AG χαρά *khará*). *f.* 1. joy, happiness. ◇ *intj.* 2. hi, hello. ◆ ~inós. *adj.* pleasant.
- djen|o.** *aor.* boram, bramé; *perf.* bebora, bebramé. (PIE *ǵenh₁-; cf. Lat. nascor, AG γίγνομαι *gígnomai*). *v.* to beget, to give birth to, to produce. ◆ ~atis. *djanatiés.* (PIE *ǵénh₁tis; cf. Lat. gens, AG γένεσις *génesis*). *f.* birth, production.
- djes.** (PIE *d^hǵ^hyés; cf. Lat. heri, AG χθές *khthés*, En. *yesterday*). *adv.* yesterday. ◆ ~teros. *adj.* relating to yesterday.
- djesjnoka.** *djesjnakmé.* *v. perf.* ⇨ *sjnasjó.*
- djesor.** *djastrés.* (PIE *ǵ^hésōr; cf. AG χείρ *kheír*, whence comes En. *chirality*). *f.* hand.
- djustus.** -ués. (PIE *ǵéwstus; cf. Lat. gustus). *m.* taste.
- dolgo|s.** (Rus. долг *dolg*). *m.* debt; duty, obligation. ◆ ~. *v.* to owe; to have to do something; *dolgo tebio skazeni pod-to* = I must tell you something.
- dom¹.** *demes.* (PIE *dóm; cf. Lat. domus, AG δῶμος *dómos*, Rus. дом *dom*). *m.* house, home, dwelling, abode, household.
- dom².** *damé, dont.* *v. aor.* ⇨ *didomi.*
- donom.** (PIE *déh₃nom; cf. Lat. donum). *n.* gift.
- donts.** *dantés.* (PIE *h₂dónts; cf. Lat. dens, AG ὀδούς *odoús*, En. *tooth*). *m.* tooth.
- doru.** *dreus.* (PIE *dóru; cf. AG δόρυ *dóru*, En. *tree*). *n.* tree, wood.
- dugater.** *duktrés.* (PIE *d^hugh₂tér; cf. AG θυγάτηρ *thugátēr*, Rus. дочь *doč*, En. *daughter*). *f.* daughter.
- dusbatós.** (PIE *dus-b^hh₂-tó-s, meaning «ill-spoken»). Akin to Lat. *malifatius*). *adj.* bad.
- dustero|s.** (PIE *dús-ter-o-s). *adj. comparative of dusbatós:* worse. ◆ ~. *adv.* worse.
- dustimos.** (From *dusteros*, in analogy with *postimos*). *adj. superlative of dusbatós:* worst.
- dvo.** -a, -oi. (PIE *dwóh₁; cf. Lat. unus, AG δύο *dúo*, Rus. два *dva*, En. *two*). *num.* two.
- ed|mi.** -mós; *aor.* beram, bramé, 2sg. beras, 3sg. berat, 3pl. bront; *perf.* bebora, bebramé, 3pl. bebror. (Present stem from PIE *h₁ed-, for which cognates include Lat. edo, AG ἔδω *édō*, Rus. емь *jest*, En. eat. Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *g^werh₃-, for which cognates include Lat. voro, AG βιβρώσκω *bibróskō*). *v.* to eat; to devour.
- endó.** (PIE *h₁ndó; cf. AG ἐνδόν *éndon*). *adv.* inside, within.
- en.** (PIE *h₁én; cf. Lat. in, AG ἐν *en*, Rus. в *v*, En. in). *prep. with loc.* 1. denotes location in, at, inside of, within: *en demi* = in the house; *en Berlini* = in Berlin; *en clubi* = at the club. ◇ *with acc.* 2. denotes an action or movement into: *imi en domam* = I am going into the house; *iti en adrom* = he goes into a field. 3. denotes belief, faith, trust, confidence, etc. in something or someone: *sjtresdo en oinom Divóm* = I believe in one God.
- equacion.** (Lat. *equatio*). *f.* equation.
- escrivo.** (Occ. *escriure*). *v.* to write.
- esj.** (PIE *h₁eg^hs), *prep. with abl.* out of, from.
- esjvos.** (PIE *h₁ékwos; cf. Lat. equus, AG ἵππος *híppos*). *m.* horse.
- esmi.** -mós, 3pl. senti; *aor.* bum, -mé; *perf.* bebá, -mé. (Present stem from PIE *h₁ést₁, for which cognates include Lat. sum, AG εἶμι *eimí*, En. is. Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *b^huH-, for which cognates include Lat. fui, Rus. быт *byt*, En. be). *v.* to be.
- espe.** (PIE *h₁és-k^we; cf. Rus. еще *ješčó*). *adv.* yet, still.
- estes.** (Occ. *èst*). *m.* east.
- etil|esmi.** -asmós. *v.* ⇨ *lesmi.*
- explico.** (Lat. *explico*). *v.* to explain.
- externos.** (Lat. *externus*). *adj.* external.
- foraneos.** (Lat. *foraneus*). *adj.* foreign.
- formo.** (Lat. *formo*). *v.* to form.
- genitivos.** (Lat. *genitivus*). *adj. (grammar)* genitive.
- gostis.** (PIE *g^hóstis; cf. Lat. hostis, Rus. гость *gost*, En. guest). *m.* guest, visitor, stranger.
- grammatica.** (Lat. *grammatica*). *f.* grammar.
- herós.** (Fr. *héros*, reanalyzed as an o-stem). *m.* hero.
- hic.** (Lat. *hic*). *adv.* here.

historia. (Lat. *historia*, from AG *ἱστορία historíā*). *f.* history.

hypothetiskos. (AG *ὑποθετικός hypothetikós*). *adj.* hypothetical.

idea. (Lat. *idea*, from AG *ἰδέα idéā*). *f.* idea.

i. (PIE **éy*; cf. AG *εἰ ei*, Rus. *u i*). *conj.* and (weaker than *-pe*).

includo. (Lat. *includo*). *v.* to include.

influencia. (Lat. *influentia*). *f.* influence.

institucion. (Lat. *institutio*). *f.* institution.

instrumental. (Lat. *instrumentalis*). *adj.* (grammar) instrumental.

instruo. (Lat. *instruo*). *v.* to instruct, to teach.

internos. (Lat. *internus*). *adj.* internal.

introduc|o. (Lat. *introduco*). *v.* to introduce. ♦ ~**cion.** (Lat. *introductio*). *f.* introduction.

ive. (From *i* + *-ve*). *conj.* or (weaker than *-ve*).

kapros. (PIE **kápros*; cf. Lat. *capra*). *m.* goat.

kaput. -es. (PIE **káput*; cf. Lat. *caput*, En. *head*). *n.* head.

kokoros. (Onomatopoeic). *m.* chicken, cock.

krasivos. (Rus. *красивый krasívyyj*). *adj.* fine, beautiful, handsome.

leloipa. *lelipmé.* *v. perf.* ↔ **linépmi.**

lesjam. *lasjmé.* *v. aor.* ↔ **lesmi.**

lesmi. *lasmós*; *aor.* *lesjam*, *lasjmé*; *perf.* *lelosja*, *lelasjmé.* (Present stem from PIE **les-*, which is cognate with En. *lease*. Aorist and perfect stems from PIE **leg-*, for which cognates include Lat. *lego*, AG *λέγω légō*). *v.* to gather, to collect. ♦ **eti~.** *v.* to clean up a mess, to pick up a mess, to organize a mess.

letra. (Occ. *letra*). *f.* letter of the alphabet.

lexicom. (Lat. *lexicon*, from AG *λεξικόν lexikón*). *n.* lexicon, dictionary.

linépmi. *limpmós*; *aor.* *lipam*, *lipmé*; *perf.* *leloipa*, *lelipmé.* (PIE **leyk^w*; cf. Lat. *linquo*, AG *λείπω léipō*). *v.* 1. to leave. 2. to let, to allow.

lip|am. -mé. *v. aor.* ↔ **linépmi.**

locativos. (Lat. *locativus*). *adj.* (grammar) locative.

lokus. *lakués.* (PIE **lókus*; cf. Lat. *lacus*. Note that En. *lake* is a false friend). *m.* pond, pool, lake.

lubiank|os. -a. (From *lubió*). *mf.* boyfriend, girlfriend.

lubió. -mos. (PIE **lewb^h*; cf. Rus. *любить ljubít'*, En. *love*). *v.* to love, to like, to be fond of.

lubos. (PIE **lewb^h*; cf. Rus. *любовь ljubón'*, En. *love*). *m.* love, affection.

luct|o. (Lat. *lucto*). *v.* to fight. ♦ ~**a.** *f.* a fight.

ludis. (PIE **h₁léwd^his*; cf. Rus. *люди ljúdi*). *m.* people.

maimún. -es. (From Ar. *ميمون maymūn*). *m.* monkey, baboon, mandrill.

martós. (PIE **mṛtós*; cf. Lat. *mortuus*, AG *βροτός brotós*, Rus. *мертвѹ mǐórtvyj*). *adj.* 1. dead. 2. mortal.

masj|am. -mé. *v. aor.* ↔ **dekmi.** ♦ ~**ter.** -trés. *m.* maker, creator.

masjlós. *adj.* ↔ **medjanos.**

ma|ter. -trés. (PIE **méh₂tēr*; cf. Lat. *mater*, AG *μήτηρ mētēr*, Rus. *мать mat'*, En. *mother*). *f.* mother.

medi. (Fossilized from the locative case of PIE **méd^hyos*. cf. Rus. *между mézdu*). *prep.* with *gen.* between, among, in the middle of.

medios. (PIE **méd^hyos*; cf. Lat. *medius*, AG *μέσος mésos*, Rus. *межа mežá*). *m.* middle.

medja. (PIE **még^h₂s*). *adv.* more.

medjanos. (PIE **még^h₂-no-s*; cf. Lat. *magnus*, AG *μέγας mégas*, En. *much*). *adj.* big, large, great.

membrom. (Lat. *membrum*). *n.* member.

memoga. *memagmé.* *v. perf.* ↔ **mogmi.**

memosja. *memasjmé.* *v. perf.* ↔ **dekmi.**

mensdrom. (PIE **méns*; cf. Lat. *membrum*, Rus. *мясо mjáso*). *n.* meat, flesh.

mens. -os. (PIE **mēh₁ns*; cf. Lat. *mensis*, Rus. *месяц més-jác*, En. *moon*). *m.* 1. moon. 2. month.

mentis. *mantiés.* (PIE **méntis*; cf. Lat. *mens*, En. *mind*). *f.* thought.

mescl|o. (Occ. *mesclar*). *v.* to mix. ♦ ~**a.** *f.* a mix.

mesjtri. (PIE **még^hsri*; cf. AG *μέχρη mékhri*). *prep.* with *gen.* until.

mesuro. (Occ. *mesurar*). *v.* to measure.

mianka. (Onomatopoeic). *mf.* cat, kitty, kitten.

mogmi. *magmós*; *aor.* *moksam*, *maksmé*; *perf.* *memoga*, *memagmé.* (PIE **meg^h*; cf. Rus. *мочь moč'*, En. *might*). *v.* to be able to.

moks|am. -mé. *v. aor.* ↔ **mogmi.**

moktis. *maktiés.* (PIE **mog^h-tis*; cf. Rus. *мочь moč'*, En. *might*). *f.* power, ability, force, might.

mori. *mariés.* (PIE **móri*; cf. Lat. *mare*, Rus. *море móre*). *n.* sea.

movo. (Lat. *moveo*). *v.* to move.

moyos. *adj.* my, mine.

- mus.** -és. (PIE *múh₂s; cf. Lat. *mus*, AG μῦς *mūs*, Rus. мышь *mys'*, En. *mouse*). *f.* 1. mouse (animal). 2. (computing) mouse.
- mythos.** (AG μῦθος *múthos*). *m.* myth.
- nacion.** (Lat. *natio*). *f.* nation.
- nadiesjd|a.** (Rus. надежда *naděžda*). *f.* hope, expectation, prospect. ♦ ~o. *v.* to hope, to expect.
- nanos.** (Lat. *nanus*, from AG νᾶνος *nānos*). *m.* dwarf.
- nas.** -és. (PIE *néh₂s; cf. Lat. *naris*, Rus. ноздря *nozdrjá*, En. *nose*). *f.* nose.
- nativos.** (Lat. *nativus*). *adj.* native.
- neb|os.** -esos. (PIE *néb^hos; cf. Lat. *nebula*, AG νέφος *néphos*, Rus. небо *nébo*). *n.* cloud.
- necessarios.** (Lat. *necessarius*). *adj.* necessary.
- nemartós.** (From *ne-* + *martós*). *adj.* immortal.
- nevan.** (PIE *h₁néw_h; cf. Lat. *novem*, AG ἐννέα *en-néa*, Rus. девять *devjat'*, En. *nine*). *num.* nine. ♦ ~ós. (PIE *h₁new_hós). *adj.* ninth. ♦ ~dsjont. (PIE *h₁néw_hdkomt; cf. Lat. *nonaginta*, AG ἐνενηήκοντα *enenékonta*). *num.* ninety. ♦ ~dsjantós. (PIE *h₁new_hdkntós). *adj.* ninetyeth.
- nevistós.** (From *ne-* + *vistós*). *adj.* unseen, invisible.
- nevos.** (PIE *néwos; cf. Lat. *novus*, AG νέος *néos*, Rus. новый *nóvyj*, En. *new*). *adj.* new.
- nipodá.** (From *ni-* + *podá*). *adv.* never.
- nipodi.** (From *ni-* + *podí*). *adv.* nowhere.
- nisdós.** (PIE *nisdós; cf. Lat. *nidus*, Rus. гнездо *gnezdó*, En. *nest*). *m.* nest.
- noman.** *nemans.* (PIE *h₁nóm_h; cf. Lat. *nomen*, AG ὄνομα *ónoma*, Rus. имя *ímjá*, En. *name*). *n.* name.
- nominativos.** (Lat. *nominativus*). *adj.* (grammar) nominative.
- nopts.** *nepts.* (PIE *nók^wts; cf. Lat. *nox*, AG νύξ *núx*, Rus. ночь *noč'*, En. *night*). *f.* night, nighttime.
- nordes.** (Occ. *nòrd*). *m.* north.
- nosjos.** (PIE *nos). *adj.* our, ours.
- nota.** (Lat. *nota*). *f.* note.
- numeros.** (Lat. *numerus*). *m.* number.
- observ|o.** (Lat. *observo*). *v.* to observe. ♦ ~acion. *f.* observation.
- oc.** (Occ. *òc*). *intj.* yes.
- oestes.** (Occ. *oèst*). *m.* west.
- official.** (Lat. *officialis*). *adj.* official.
- oino|s.** (PIE *óynos; cf. Lat. *unus*, Rus. один *odín*, En. *one*). *num.* one. ♦ ~djanatós. *adj.* only-begotten.
- opera.** (Lat. *opera*). *f.* a literary, artistic, etc. work.
- opi.** (PIE *h₁opi; cf. AG ἐπί *epí*, En. *by*). *prep.* with gen. at, by, near.
- ops.** -os. (PIE *h₃ók^ws; cf. Lat. *oculus*, AG ὄψ *óps*, En. *eye*). *n.* eye.
- origen.** (Lat. *origo*). *m.* origin.
- orthographia.** (Lat. *orthographia*, from AG ὀρθογραφία *orthographiá*). *f.* orthography.
- os.** asés. (PIE *h₃óh₃s; cf. Lat. *os*). *n.* mouth.
- osjtó.** (PIE *ók^tów; cf. Lat. *octo*, AG ὀκτώ *októ*, Rus. восемь *vósem'*, En. *eight*). *num.* eight. ♦ ~vós. (PIE *ók^towós). *adj.* eighth. ♦ ~dsjont. (PIE *ók^tódkomt; cf. Lat. *octoginta*, AG ὀγδοήκοντα *ogdoékonta*). *num.* eighty. ♦ ~dsjantós. (PIE *ók^tódkntós). *adj.* eightyeth.
- ost.** astés. (PIE *h₃ést_h; cf. Lat. *os*, AG ὀστέον *ostéon*). *n.* bone.
- paganos.** (Lat. *paganus*). *adj.* pagan.
- paraula.** (Occ. *paraula*). *f.* word.
- part.** (Lat. *pars*). *f.* part.
- particula.** (Lat. *particula*). *f.* particle. ♦ ~r. *adj.* particular.
- pasnúmi.** -numós; *aor.* pam, pamé, 3pl. pant; *perf.* pe-poia, pepimé. (PIE *peh₂; cf. Lat. *pasco*, AG ποιμαίνω *poimainō*, Rus. пасту *pastí*, En. *feed*). *v.* to protect, to save. ♦ **paster.** *m.* protector, savior.
- pa|ter.** -trés. (PIE *ph₂tér; cf. Lat. *pater*, AG πατήρ *patér*, En. *father*). *m.* father.
- pauros.** (PIE *péh₂u-ros; cf. Lat. *parvus*). *adj.* 1. (of size) small, little, tiny. 2. (of amount) few, little. 3. (of degree) slight.
- paus|ios.** (PIE *peh₂w-, whence comes *pauros*). *adj.* 1. (of size) comparative of *pauros*: smaller, tinier. 2. (of amount) comparative of *pauros*: fewer. 3. (of degree) comparative of *pauros*: slighter. ♦ ~io. *adv.* less. ♦ ~timos. *adj.* 1. (of size) superlative of *pauros*: smallest, tiniest. 2. (of amount) superlative of *pauros*: fewest. 3. (of degree) superlative of *pauros*: slightest.
- pav|an.** -éns. (PIE *péh₂w_h; cf. AG πῦρ *púr*, En. *fire*). *n.* fire.
- pe.** (PIE *-k^we; cf. Lat. *-que*, AG τε *te*). *conj.* and.
- pempe.** (PIE *pénk^we; cf. Lat. *quinque*, AG πέντε *pénte*, Rus. пять *pjat'*, En. *five*). *num.* five. ♦ ~tós.

- (PIE *penk^wetós). *adj.* fifth. ◆ ~**dsjont**. (PIE *pénk^wedkómt; cf. Lat. *quingenta*, AG πεντήκοντα pen-tékonta). *num.* fifty. ◆ ~**dsjantós**. (PIE *penk^wedkḗtós). *adj.* fiftieth.
- peri**. (PIE *pér-i; cf. AG περί perí). *prep.* with gen. **1.** denotes proximity: around, near. **2.** denotes a topic: about, concerning. ◇ with acc. **3.** denotes action or movement around.
- peruti**. (PIE *péruti; cf. AG πέρουσι pérusi). *adv.* a year ago, last year.
- petv|óres**. petestres, petvor. (PIE *k^wetwóres; cf. Lat. *quattuor*, AG τέσσαρες téssares, Rus. четыре četýre, En. *four*). *num.* four. ◆ ~**artós**. (PIE *k^wetwrtós). *adj.* fourth. ~**ardsjont**. (PIE *k^wétwrdkómt; cf. Lat. *quadraginta*, AG τεσσαράκοντα tessarákonta). *num.* forty. ◆ ~**ardsjantós**. (PIE *k^wétwrdkḗtós). *adj.* fortieth.
- philosophia**. (Lat. *philosophia*, from AG φιλοσοφία philosophiā). *f.* philosophy.
- pilar**. (Occ. *pilar*). *m.* pillar.
- ples|ios**. (PIE *pleh₁-; whence comes *polús*). *adj.* comparative of *polús*: more. ◆ ~**io**. *adv.* more. ◆ ~**timos**. *adj.* superlative of *polús*: most.
- plus**. (Lat. *plus*). *adv.* more.
- podá**. (PIE *k^wo-déh₂). *adv.* when (interrogative). ◆ ~**to**. *adv.* sometimes.
- podí**. (PIE *k^wo-d^hi; cf. Lat. *ubi*, AG πόθι róthi, Rus. где gde). *adv.* where (interrogative). ◆ ~**to**. *adv.* somewhere.
- polús**. -ú, -ús. (PIE *polh₁ús; cf. Lat. *plus*, AG πολὺς polús). *adj.* much, many, a lot.
- pominayo**. (Rus. поминать pomínát'). *v.* to remember, to recall.
- porsjos**. (PIE *pórkos; cf. Lat. *porcus*). *m.* pig.
- posti**. (PIE *pós-ti). *prep.* with gen. **1.** denotes location behind. **2.** denotes time after. **3.** according to, in accordance with. ◆ ~**mos**. *adj.* last.
- potis**. peties. (PIE *pótis). *m.* lord, master, ruler.
- practico**. (Lat. *practico*). *v.* to practice.
- pramó|s**. (PIE *pṛh₂-mó-s). *adj.* first. ◆ ~**djanatós**. *adj.* firstborn.
- preiros**. (Occ. *prèire*). *m.* priest.
- presj|o**. (PIE *prek-; cf. Lat. *precor*, Rus. просить prosít'). *v.* to pray, to ask for. ◆ ~**tis**. *f.* prayer, request.
- pression**. (Lat. *pressio*). *f.* pressure.
- prin|ós**. -á. (PIE *preyH-nós; cf. En. *friend*). *mf.* friend.
- proclamo**. (Lat. *proclamo*). *v.* to proclaim.
- produco**. (Lat. *produco*). *v.* to produce.
- pro**. (PIE *pró; cf. Lat. *pro*, AG πρό pró, Rus. про pro). *prep.* with dat. **1.** to, towards, leading to, facing. ◇ with acc. **2.** for, for the benefit of. ◆ *adv.*
- projectos**. (Lat. *proiectus*). *m.* project.
- pronunciacion**. (Lat. *pronuntiatio*). *f.* pronunciation.
- prospectivos**. (Lat. *prospectivus*). *adj.* prospective.
- proti**. (PIE *pr-ó-ti; cf. AG πρόσ prós, Rus. против prótiv). *prep.* with acc. against, opposite.
- provenio**. (Lat. *provenio*). *v.* to originate from.
- prum|an**. -éns. (PIE *pṛnéwti; cf. AG πνεῦμα pneúma). *n.* **1.** air. **2.** breath. **3.** spirit, soul.
- puros**. (Lat. *purus*). *adj.* pure.
- rads**. radés. (PIE *wréh₂ds; cf. Lat. *radix*). *f.* root.
- real**. (Lat. *realis*). *adj.* real.
- reb|os**. -esos. (PIE *h₁rég^wos; cf. AG Ἔρεβος Érebos). *n.* darkness. ◆ ~**tá**. *f.* darkness.
- reconstruo**. (Lat. *reconstruo*). *v.* to rebuild, to reconstruct.
- redj|s**. -es. (PIE *h₃rég^s; cf. Lat. *rex*). *m.* king, ruler.
- regula**. (Lat. *regula*). *f.* rule.
- religion**. (Lat. *religio*). *f.* religion.
- rerup|a**. -mé. *v. perf.* ↔ **runépmi**.
- rudrós**. (PIE *h₁rud^rós; cf. Lat. *ruber*, AG ἐρυθρός eruthrós, Rus. рыжий rýžij, En. *red*). *adj.* red.
- runépmi**. rumpmós; *aor.* rupam, rupmé; *perf.* rerupa, rerupmé. (PIE *Hrewp-; cf. Lat. *rumpo*). *v.* to break, to shatter, to tear up, to tear down, to tear apart.
- rup|am**. -mé. *v. aor.* ↔ **runépmi**.
- sagio**. (PIE *séh₂gyeti; cf. Lat. *sagio*, En. *seek*). *v.* to mean, to signify.
- sagiontiskos**. (From *sagio*). *adj.* important, significant, meaningful.
- sandjé**. (PIE *sm-g^hé). *adv.* together.
- satellites**. (Fr. *satellite*, from Lat. *satelles*). *m.* satellite.
- sed|am**. -mé. *v. aor.* ↔ **sisdo**.
- senos**. (PIE *sénos; cf. Lat. *senex*, AG ἕνος hénos). *adj.* old.
- septá|m**. (PIE *septḗ; cf. Lat. *septem*, AG ἑπτὰ heptá, Rus. семь sem', En. *seven*). *num.* seven. ◆ ~**mós**.

- (PIE *septḗmós). *adj.* seventh. ♦ ~**ndsont.** (PIE *septḗdkomt; cf. Lat. septuaginta, AG ἑβδομήκοντα hebdomḗkonta). *num.* seventy. ♦ ~**ndsantós.** (PIE *septḗdkḗntós). *adj.* seventieth.
- sesd|oka.** -akmé. *v. perf.* ↔ **sisdo.**
- sisdo.** *aor.* sedam, sedmé; *perf.* sesdoka, sesdakmé. (PIE *sed-; cf. Lat. sido, Rus. cecmь sest', En. sit). *v.* to sit, to be sitting, to sit down.
- sjadinám.** (sja + díná). *adv.* today.
- sjado.** (PIE *kḥ₂d-; cf. Lat. cado). *v.* to fall.
- sjantóm.** (PIE *kḗntóm; cf. Lat. centum, AG ἑκατὸν hekatón, Rus. cmo sto, En. hundred). *num.* hundred. ♦ ~**ós.** *adj.* hundredth.
- sjars|númi.** -numós; *aor.* ~am, ~mé; *perf.* sjesjorsa, sjesjarsmé. (PIE *kers-; cf. Lat. curro, En. hurry). *v.* to run. ♦ ~**núnts.** *f.* (physics) electric current.
- sjasos.** (PIE *kḥ₂s-; cf. En. hare). *m.* hare, rabbit.
- sjdranóm.** (PIE *ǵrḥ₂nóm; cf. Lat. granum, En. corn). *n.* grain.
- sjesjloika.** sjesjlikmé. *v. perf.* ↔ **sjlinúmi.**
- sjlakt.** (PIE *ǵlákt; cf. Lat. lac, AG γάλα gála). *n.* milk.
- sjlevos.** (PIE *kílewos; cf. AG κλέος kléos, Rus. слава sláva). *n.* glory, fame.
- sjli|m.** -mé. *v. aor.* ↔ **sjlinúmi.**
- sjlinúmi.** -numós; *aor.* sjlim, -mé; *perf.* sjesjloika, sjesjlikmé. (PIE *kley-; cf. Lat. clino, AG κλίνω klínō, En. lean). *v.* 1. to lean, to slope, to incline, to bend, to slant. 2. (with another verb in infinitive) to tend to do something, to be inclined towards doing something, to do something habitually.
- sjnasjó.** *aor.* sjnom, sjnamé, 3pl. sjnont; *perf.* djesjnoka, djesjnakmé. (PIE *ǵneh₃-; cf. Lat. nosco, AG γιγνώσκω gignóskō, Rus. знать znat', En. know). *v.* to know, to recognize, to be familiar with, to get to know, to meet.
- sjnom.** sjnamé. *v. aor.* ↔ **sjnasjó.**
- sjnoyo.** *v.* ↔ **sjnasjó.**
- sjodi.** (PIE *ko-dʰi; Akin to podi). *adv.* here.
- sjolodj|os.** (PIE *kóm- + leǵ-). *m.* 1. council, assembly, gathering. 2. (religion) cathedral. ♦ ~**iskos.** *adj.* (religion) conciliar, catholic.
- sjom.** (PIE *kóm). *prep.* with ins. denotes instrument or accompaniment: with.
- sjtresdo.** (PIE *kréddʰ₁eti; cf. Lat. credo). *f.* to believe. ♦ **sjtresdá.** *f.* faith, belief.
- sjventós.** (PIE *kwen-; cf. Rus. святой svjatój). *adj.* holy, sacred.
- sjvon.** sjjunés. (PIE *kwo; cf. Lat. canis, AG κύων kíōn, Rus. cyka síka, En. hound). *m.* dog.
- skalter.** (skeltis). *mf.* sinner.
- skeltis.** skaltíes. (PIE *skel-; cf. En. shall, should). *f.* sin.
- smikrós.** (PIE *smeyg-; cf. AG μικρός mikrós, En. smicker). *adj.* little, small.
- snibs.** -és. (PIE *snéygʷʰs; cf. Lat. nix, AG νίφα nípha, Rus. chez sneg, En. snow). *f.* snow.
- somós.** (PIE *somh₁ós; cf. AG ὁμός homós, Rus. самы́й sámyj, En. same). *adj.* same, alike.
- sono.** (Occ. sonar). *v.* to sound.
- spasjnúmi.** -numós; *aor.* spesjam, spasjmé; *perf.* spesposja, spespasjmé. (PIE *spek-; cf. Lat. specio, AG σκοπέω skopéō, En. spy). *v.* 1. to see, to look at, to observe, to watch, to behold, to examine, to inspect. 2. (figuratively) to contemplate, to consider.
- spesj|o.** *v.* ↔ **spasjnúmi.** ♦ ~**am.** *v. aor.* ↔ **spasjnúmi.**
- spesposja.** spespasjmé. *v. perf.* ↔ **spasjnúmi.**
- spiritual.** (Lat. spiritualis). *adj.* spiritual.
- sta|m.** -mé. *v. aor.* ↔ **stistami.**
- stat|is.** -iés. (PIE *stéh₂tis; cf. Lat. statio, AG στάσις stásis, En. stead). *f.* 1. standing, stature, posture. 2. position, location, place, setting, placing. 3. state, condition. 4. statute, decree, resolution, proclamation.
- staur|os.** (From AG σταυρός staurós). *m.* cross, crucifix. ♦ ~**eyo.** *v.* to crucify.
- stestoka.** stestakmé. *v. perf.* ↔ **stistami.**
- stista|mi.** -mos; *aor.* stam, stamé; *perf.* stestoka, stestakmé. (PIE *steh₂-; cf. Lat. sto, AG ἵστημι hístēmi, Rus. стоять stat', En. stand). *v.* to stand, to be standing, to stand up.
- sudes.** (Occ. sud). *m.* south.
- sul|s.** -és. (PIE *sóh₂w], reanalyzed as a fleeting-s noun. cf. Lat. sol, AG ἥλιος hēlios, Rus. солнце sólnce, En. sun). *f.* 1. sun. 2. a full day-night cycle.
- sunús.** (PIE *suHnús; cf. Rus. сын syn, En. son). *m.* son.
- svesj.** (PIE *swéks; cf. Lat. sex, AG ἕξ héx, Rus. шесть šest', En. six). *num.* six. ♦ ~**tós.** (PIE *swéks₂tós). *adj.* sixth. ♦ ~**dsont.** (PIE *swéksdkomt; cf. Lat. sexaginta, AG ἑξήκοντα hexḗkonta). *num.* sixty. ♦ ~**dsjantós.** (PIE *swéksdkḗntós). *adj.* sixtieth.

- svesor.** sustrés. (PIE *swésōr; cf. Lat. soror, Rus. сестра *sestrá*, En. sister). *f.* sister.
- tauros.** (PIE *táwros; cf. Lat. taurus, AG ταῦρος *taúros*, Rus. *μυρ tur*). *m.* bull.
- telam.** talmé. *v. aor.* ↪ **bero.**
- terminos.** (Lat. terminus). *m.* term.
- timan.** (From a Turkic or Mongolic language. Compare Mon. *түм түм* *tüm*, Kyr. *түмөн түмөн*). *num.* ten thousand, myriad. ~ós. *adj.* myriadth, ten thousandth.
- todi.** (PIE *to-dʰi; Akin to *podī*). *adv.* there.
- tradicion.** (Lat. traditio). *f.* tradition. ♦ ~al. *adj.* traditional.
- treyes.** tistres, tri. (PIE *tréyes; cf. Lat. tres, AG τρεῖς *treís*, Rus. *mpu tri*, En. three). *num.* three.
- tribus.** (Lat. tribus). *f.* tribe.
- tri|tós.** (PIE *tritós). *adj.* third. ♦ ~dsjont. (PIE *tridkómt; cf. Lat. triginta, AG τριάκοντα *triákonta*). *num.* thirty. ♦ ~dsjantós. (PIE *tridkñtós). *adj.* thirtieth.
- trobo.** (Occ. trobar). *v.* to find.
- tros.** (PIE *trh₂ós; cf. Lat. trans, En. through). *prep. with acc.* 1. denotes action or movement through, across, beyond. 2. denotes time during.
- tusonti.** (PIE *tuHsont; cf. Rus. *тысяча túsjača*, En. thousand). *num.* thousand.
- tvoyos.** *adj.* your, yours (singular possessor).
- udmoktis.** udmaktiés. (From *ud-* + *moktis*). *f.* effort, attempt.
- uk|a.** -mé. *v. perf.* ↪ **vepmi.**
- uks|am.** -mé. *v. aor.* ↪ **vepmi.**
- unifico.** (Lat. unifico). *v.* to unify.
- uper.** (PIE *upér). *prep. with loc.* over, above.
- upoanosja.** upoansjmé. *v. perf.* ↪ **bero.**
- upobero.** (From *upo-* + *bero*). *v.* ↪ **bero.**
- upo.** (PIE *upó). *prep. with loc.* under, below.
- upotelam.** upotalmé. *v. aor.* ↪ **bero.**
- urusj.** (From a Turkic language; cf. Turkm. *urush*, Uz. *urush*, Uy. *ئۇرۇش urush*). *m.* war.
- validos.** (Lat. validus). *adj.* valid.
- valna.** (PIE *h₂wǵh₁neh₂; cf. Lat. lana, AG λήνος *lēnos*, En. wool). *f.* wool.
- valpos.** (PIE *wǵkʷos; cf. Lat. lupus, AG λύκος *lúkos*, Rus. *волк volk*, En. wolf). *m.* wolf.
- ve.** (PIE *wē; cf. Lat. -ve, AG ἦ ἔ). *conj.* or.
- velikos.** (Rus. *великий velíkij*). *adj.* large, big, great.
- velio.** *aor.* belam, balmé; *perf.* bebola, bebalmé. (Present stem from PIE *welh₁-, for which cognates include Lat. volo, Rus. *велеть velét'*, En. will. Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *h₁gʷʰel-, for which cognates include AG ἐθέλω *ethélō*, Rus. *желать želát'*). *v.* to want, to will, to desire, to wish.
- velocitats.** (Lat. velocitas). *f.* velocity, speed.
- vepmi.** varpmós; *aor.* uksam, uksmé; *perf.* uka, ukmé. (PIE *wekʷ-; cf. AG εἶπον *eípon*). *v.* to say, to speak.
- verdjom.** (PIE *wérǵom; cf. AG ἔργον *érgon*, En. work). *n.* work.
- verdom.** (PIE *werdʰ₁om; cf. Lat. verbum, En. word). *n.* word.
- vestero|s.** (PIE *h₁wés-ter-o-s). *adj. comparative of dabrós:* better. ♦ ~. *adv.* better.
- vestimos.** (From *vesteros*, in analogy with *postimos*). *adj. superlative of dabrós:* best.
- vevoisja.** vevisjmé. *v. perf.* ↪ **visjnúmi.**
- vid|am.** -mé. *v. aor.* ↪ **vinédmi.**
- vidéva.** (PIE *h₁widʰéwh₂, reanalyzed as an *a*-stem noun. cf. Lat. vidua, Rus. *εδοσα vdová*, En. widow). *f.* widow.
- vid|os.** -esos. (PIE *wéyd-; cf. AG εἶδος *eídos*, Rus. *вид vid*). *n.* 1. look, looks, appearance. 2. form, image, aspect, shape. 3. fashion, sort, kind, type. 4. (grammatical) aspect.
- vidsjant|i.** (PIE *widkñti; cf. Lat. viginti, AG εἴκοσι *eíkosi*). *num.* twenty. ♦ ~ós. (PIE *widkñtós). *adj.* twentieth.
- vi|nédmi.** -ndmós; *aor.* vidam, vidmé; *perf.* vevoida, vevidmé. (PIE *weyd-; cf. Lat. video, AG εἶδομαι *eídomai*, Rus. *видеть vídet'*). *v.* to see.
- virós.** (PIE *wiHrós; cf. Lat. vir). *m.* 1. man. 2. husband.
- visj|númi.** -numós; *aor.* visjam, visjmé; *perf.* vevoisja, vevisjmé. (PIE *weyk-; cf. AG οἰκέω *oikéō*). *v.* to dwell, to inhabit, to reside, to live in. ♦ ~maná. *f.* world.
- visjodá.** (From *visjos* + PIE *-déh₂. Akin to *podá*). *adv.* always.
- visjodi.** (From *visjos* + PIE *dʰi. Akin to *podī*). *adv.* everywhere.
- visjoinos.** (*visjos* + *oinos*). *adj.* each, every.
- visjomak|ter.** -trés. *adj.* omnipotent, almighty.

visjos. (PIE **h₁wik-o-s*; cf. Rus. вещь ves'). *adj.* all, every, whole.

vistós. (PIE **widτός*). *adj.* seen, visible.

viteros. (PIE **wi-tero-s*; cf. Rus. εμποῦ vtorój). *adj.* second.

vodan. udéns. (PIE **wód̥r*; cf. AG ὕδωρ húdōr, Rus. вода vodá, En. water). *n.* water.

voida. vidmé. *v. perf.* ↔ **vinédmi.**

voinos. (PIE **wóyh₁n-o-s*; cf. Lat. vinum, AG οἶνος oînos). *m.* 1. wine. 2. vine.

vops. vopes. (PIE **wók^ws*; cf. Lat. vox, AG ὄψ óps). *f.* voice, speech.

vosjos. (PIE **wos*). *adj.* your, yours (plural possessor).

vost|u. -ues. (PIE **h₂wóstu*; cf. AG ἄστυ ástu). *n.* room, chamber.

ye. (PIE **is* or PIE **yós*). *conj.* if.

yeyug|a. -mé. *v. perf.* ↔ **yunégmi.**

yodá. (PIE **yo-déh₂*). *adv.* when (relative). ♦ ~-**siet.** *adv.* whenever.

yodi. (PIE **yo-d^hi*; Akin to podi). *adv.* where (relative). ♦ ~-**siet.** *adv.* anywhere, wherever.

yug|am. -mé. *v. aor.* ↔ **yunégmi.**

yugóm. (PIE **yugóm*; cf. Lat. iugum, AG ζυγόν zugón, Rus. uzo ígo, En. yoke). *n.* yoke.

yunégmi. yungmós; *aor.* yugam, yugmé; *perf.* yeyuga, yeyugmé. (PIE **yewg-*; cf. Lat. iungo). *v.* to join, to yoke, to tie together.

yunsj|ós. (PIE **h₂yuHḡkós*). *adj.* young. ♦ ~**á.** *f.* virgin, maiden, girl.

zadacja. (Rus. задача zadáča). *f.* task, chore, objective, goal, mission, aim, end.

znayo. (Rus. знать znat'). *v.* to know.

English to Danetian

ability

moktis. maktiés. (PIE *mog^h-tis; cf. Rus. мочь моѹ, En. might). *f.* power, ability, force, might.

ablative

ablativos. (Lat. ablativus). *adj.* (grammar) ablative.

able

mogmi. magmós; *aor.* moksam, maksmé; *perf.* memoga, memagmé. (PIE *meg^h-; cf. Rus. мочь моѹ, En. might). *v.* to be able to.

abode

dom¹. demes. (PIE *dóm; cf. Lat. domus, AG δόμος dómōs, Rus. дом dom). *m.* house, home, dwelling, abode, household.

about

peri. (PIE *pér-i; cf. AG περί perí). *prep.* with gen. **1.** denotes proximity: around, near. **2.** denotes a topic: about, concerning. ◇ with acc. **3.** denotes action or movement around.

above

uper. (PIE *upér). *prep.* with loc. over, above.

accept

accepto. (Lat. accepto). *v.* to accept.

according

posti. (PIE *pós-ti). *prep.* with gen. **1.** denotes location behind. **2.** denotes time after. **3.** according to, in accordance with. ◇ ~mos. *adj.* last.

accusative

accusativos. (Lat. accusativus). *adj.* (grammar) accusative.

ache

agos. -esos. (PIE *h₂ég^hos; cf. AG ἄχος ákhos, En. ail). *n.* **1.** (emotional) distress. **2.** pain, ache, suffering.

across

tros. (PIE *tr^hós; cf. Lat. trans, En. through). *prep.* with acc. **1.** denotes action or movement through, across, beyond. **2.** denotes time during.

adapt

adapto. (Lat. adapto). *v.* to adapt.

addition

addicion. (Lat. additio). *f.* addition. ◇ ~al. *adj.* additional.

additional

addicion. (Lat. additio). *f.* addition. ◇ ~al. *adj.* additional.

affection

lubos. (PIE *lewb^h-; cf. Rus. любовь ljubón', En. love). *m.* love, affection.

after

posti. (PIE *pós-ti). *prep.* with gen. **1.** denotes location behind. **2.** denotes time after. **3.** according to, in accordance with. ◇ ~mos. *adj.* last.

against

proti. (PIE *pr-ó-ti; cf. AG πρός prós, Rus. противóti). *prep.* with acc. against, opposite.

aim

zadacja. (Rus. задача *zadáča*). *f.* task, chore, objective, goal, mission, aim, end.

air

aires. (Occ. *aire*, from Lat. *aer*, from AG ἀήρ *āēr*). *m.* air.
prum|an. -éns. (PIE **pnéwm̥n̥*; cf. AG πνεῦμα *pneûma*).
n. 1. air. 2. breath. 3. spirit, soul.

alder

alisna. (PIE **h₂élis-*; cf. Lat. *alnus*, AG ἄλιζα *áliza*, Rus. ольха *ol'chá*, En. *alder*). *f.* alder (tree or wood).

alike

somós. (PIE **somh₁ós*; cf. AG ὁμός *homós*, Rus. *самый* *sámyj*, En. *same*). *adj.* same, alike.

alive

biv|ós. (PIE **g^wih₃wós*; cf. Lat. *vivus*, AG βίος *bíos*, Rus. живой *živój*, En. *quick*). *adj.* alive, living. ♦ ~**á.** *f.* life.

all

visjos. (PIE **h₁wik-o-s*; cf. Rus. *весь* *ves'*). *adj.* all, every, whole.

allow

linépmi. *limpmós*; *aor.* *lipam*, *lipmé*; *perf.* *leloipa*, *lelipmé*. (PIE **leyk^w*; cf. Lat. *linquo*, AG λέιπω *leípō*).
v. 1. to leave. 2. to let, to allow.

almighty

visjomak|ter. -trés. *adj.* omnipotent, almighty.

alphabet

alphabetom. (Lat. *alphabetum*, from AG ἀλφάβητον *alphábēton*). *n.* alphabet.

already

dege. (PIE **de-g^he*). *adv.* already, anymore.

always

visjodá. (From *visjos* + PIE **déh₂*. Akin to *podá*). *adv.* always.

among

medi. (Fossilized from the locative case of PIE **méd^hyo-*. cf. Rus. *междy* *méždu*). *prep.* with gen. between, among, in the middle of.

and

da. (PIE **de*; cf. Rus. *да* *da*). *conj.* and (weaker than both *-pe*, *i*).

i. (PIE **éy*; cf. AG *ei ei*, Rus. *и* *i*). *conj.* and (weaker than *-pe*).

-pe. (PIE **-k^we*; cf. Lat. *-que*, AG *τε τε*). *conj.* and.

angle

angul|os. (Lat. *angulus*). *m.* angle. ♦ ~**ar.** *adj.* angular.

angular

angul|os. (Lat. *angulus*). *m.* angle. ♦ ~**ar.** *adj.* angular.

another

alios. (PIE **h₂élyos*; cf. Lat. *alius*, AG ἄλλος *állōs*, En. *else*). *adj.* other, another.

anymore

dege. (PIE **de-g^he*). *adv.* already, anymore.

anywhere

yodi. (PIE **yo-d^hi*; Akin to *podī*). *adv.* where (relative). ♦ ~-**siet.** *adv.* anywhere, wherever.

appearance

vid|os. -esos. (PIE **wéyd-*; cf. AG εἶδος *éidos*, Rus. *вид* *vid*). *n.* 1. look, looks, appearance. 2. form, image, aspect, shape. 3. fashion, sort, kind, type. 4. (grammatical) aspect.

apple

ábol. -blés. (PIE **h₂ébōl*; cf. Rus. *яблоко* *jábloko*, En. *apple*). *m.* apple.

around

peri. (PIE **pér-i*; cf. AG *περι* *perí*). *prep.* with gen. 1. denotes proximity: around, near. 2. denotes a topic: about, concerning. ♦ with acc. 3. denotes action or movement around.

ask

presj|o. (PIE *prek-; cf. Lat. *precor*, Rus. *просить* *prosit'*).
v. to pray, to ask for. ♦ ~tis. f. prayer, request.

aspect

vid|os. -esos. (PIE *wéyd-; cf. AG *εἶδος* *eídos*, Rus. *вид* *vid*). n. 1. look, looks, appearance. 2. form, image, aspect, shape. 3. fashion, sort, kind, type. 4. (grammatical) aspect.

assembly

sjolodj|os. (PIE *kóm- + leg-). m. 1. council, assembly, gathering. 2. (religion) cathedral. ♦ ~iskos. adj. (religion) conciliar, catholic.

at

en. (PIE *h₁én; cf. Lat. *in*, AG *ἐν* *en*, Rus. *в* *v*, En. *in*). prep. with loc. 1. denotes location in, at, inside of, within: *en demi* = in the house; *en Berlini* = in Berlin; *en clubi* = at the club. ◇ with acc. 2. denotes an action or movement into: *imi en domam* = I am going into the house; *iti en adrom* = he goes into a field. 3. denotes belief, faith, trust, confidence, etc. in something or someone: *sjtresdo en oinom Divóm* = I believe in one God.

opi. (PIE *h₁opi; cf. AG *ἐπί* *epí*, En. *by*). prep. with gen. at, by, near.

attempt

udmoktis. *udmaktiés.* (From *ud-* + *moktis*). f. effort, attempt.

automobile

automobilis. (Fr. *automobile*, from AG *αὐτός* *autós* + Lat. *mobilis*). f. car, automobile.

away

apo. (PIE *h₂epó; cf. Lat. *ab*, AG *ἀπό* *apó*). prep. with abl. off, away from.

baboon

maimún. -es. (From Ar. *ميمون* *maymūn*). m. monkey, baboon, mandrill.

bad

dusbatós. (PIE *dus-b^h₂-tó-s, meaning «ill-spoken»). Akin to Lat. *malifatus*). adj. bad.

baptize

baptizo. (Lat. *baptizo*, from AG *βαπτίζω* *baptízō*). v. to baptize.

barley

albit. -és. (PIE *h₂elb^hit; cf. AG *ἀλφι* *álphi*). n. barley.

be

esmi. -mós, 3pl. *senti*; aor. *bum*, -mé; perf. *bebú*, -mé. (Present stem from PIE *h₁ésti, for which cognates include Lat. *sum*, AG *εἶμι* *eimí*, En. *is*. Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *b^huH-, for which cognates include Lat. *fui*, Rus. *быть* *byt'*, En. *be*). v. to be.

bear

arsjtos. (PIE *h₂ftkós; cf. Lat. *ursus*, AG *ἄρκτος* *árktos*). m. bear.

bero. aor. *telam*, *talmé*, 2sg. *telas*, 3sg. *telat*; perf. *anosja*, *ansjmé*. (Present stem from PIE *b^héreti, for which cognates include Lat. *fero*, AG *φέρω* *phérō*, Rus. *братъ* *brat'*, En. *bear*. Aorist stem from PIE *telh₂-, which gives Lat. *tolero*, AG *ἄτλας* *Átlás*. Perfect stem from PIE *h₂eh₂nóke, which is cognate with En. *enough*). v. to bear, to carry, to lift up, to support. ♦ **upo~.** v. to support, to endure, to tolerate.

beard

bardá. (PIE *b^hard^héh₂; cf. Lat. *barba*, Rus. *борода* *borodá*, En. *beard*). f. beard.

beautiful

krasivos. (Rus. *красивый* *krasívyyj*). adj. fine, beautiful, handsome.

beech

badjós. (PIE *b^heh₂gos; cf. Lat. *fagus*, AG *φηγός* *phēgós*, Rus. *бузина* *buziná*, En. *beech*). f. beech.

before

anti. (PIE *h₂énti). prep. with gen. 1. denotes location in front of, before. 2. denotes time before.

beget

djen|o. *aor.* boram, bramé; *perf.* bebora, bebramé. (PIE *ǵenh₁-; cf. Lat. nascor, AG γίγνομαι gígnomai). *v.* to beget, to give birth to, to produce. ♦ ~**atis.** djanatiés. (PIE *ǵénh₁tis; cf. Lat. gens, AG γένεσις génesis). *f.* birth, production.

begotten

djanatós. (PIE *ǵnh₁tós; cf. Lat. natus). *adj.* begotten.
oino|s. (PIE *óynos; cf. Lat. unus, Rus. один odín, En. one). *num.* one. ♦ ~**djanatós.** *adj.* only-begotten.

behind

posti. (PIE *pós-ti). *prep. with gen.* 1. denotes location behind. 2. denotes time after. 3. according to, in accordance with. ♦ ~**mos.** *adj.* last.

behold

spasjnúmi. -numós; *aor.* spesjam, spasjmé; *perf.* spesposja, spespasjmé. (PIE *spek-; cf. Lat. specio, AG σκοπέω skopéō, En. spy). *v.* 1. to see, to look at, to observe, to watch, to behold, to examine, to inspect. 2. (figuratively) to contemplate, to consider.

belief

sjtresdo. (PIE *krédd^h₁eti; cf. Lat. credo). *f.* to believe. ♦ **sjtresdá.** *f.* faith, belief.

believe

sjtresdo. (PIE *krédd^h₁eti; cf. Lat. credo). *f.* to believe. ♦ **sjtresdá.** *f.* faith, belief.

below

upo. (PIE *upó). *prep. with loc.* under, below.

bend

sjlinúmi. -numós; *aor.* sjlim, -mé; *perf.* sjesjloika, sjesjlikmé. (PIE *kley-; cf. Lat. clino, AG κλίνω klínō, En. lean). *v.* 1. to lean, to slope, to incline, to bend, to slant. 2. (with another verb in infinitive) to tend to do something, to be inclined towards doing something, to do something habitually.

best

vestimos. (From vesteros, in analogy with postimos). *adj. superlative of dabρός:* best.

better

vestero|s. (PIE *h₁wés-ter-o-s). *adj. comparative of dabρός:* better. ♦ ~. *adv.* better.

between

medi. (Fossilized from the locative case of PIE *méd^hyoš. cf. Rus. между méždu). *prep. with gen.* between, among, in the middle of.

beyond

tros. (PIE *trh₂ós; cf. Lat. trans, En. through). *prep. with acc.* 1. denotes action or movement through, across, beyond. 2. denotes time during.

big

medjanos. (PIE *méǵh₂-no-s; cf. Lat. magnus, AG μέγας mégas, En. much). *adj.* big, large, great.

velikos. (Rus. великий velíkij). *adj.* large, big, great.

bigger

belsios. (PIE *bel-; cf. AG βελτίων beltíōn, Rus. больши́й ból'sij). *adj. comparative of medjanos:* bigger, larger, greater.

biggest

beltimos. (PIE *bel-, whence comes *belsios*). *adj. superlative of medjanos:* biggest, largest, greatest.

birth

djen|o. *aor.* boram, bramé; *perf.* bebora, bebramé. (PIE *ǵenh₁-; cf. Lat. nascor, AG γίγνομαι gígnomai). *v.* to beget, to give birth to, to produce. ♦ ~**atis.** djanatiés. (PIE *ǵénh₁tis; cf. Lat. gens, AG γένεσις génesis). *f.* birth, production.

bone

ost. astés. (PIE *h₃ésth₁; cf. Lat. os, AG ὀστέον ostéon). *n.* bone.

boyfriend

lubiank|os. -a. (From lubió). *mf.* boyfriend, girlfriend.

break

runépmi. rumpmós; *aor.* rupam, rupmé; *perf.* rerupa, rerupmé. (PIE *Hrewp-; cf. Lat. *rumpo*). *v.* to break, to shatter, to tear up, to tear down, to tear apart.

breath

prum|an. -éns. (PIE *pnéwm̥; cf. AG πνεῦμα *pneûma*).
n. 1. air. 2. breath. 3. spirit, soul.

brother

bra|ter. -trés. (PIE *bʰréh₂tēr; cf. Lat. *frater*, Rus. *брат* *brat*, En. *brother*). *m.* brother.

build

construo. (Lat. *construo*). *v.* to build, to construct, to construe.

bull

tauros. (PIE *táwros; cf. Lat. *taurus*, AG ταῦρος *taûros*, Rus. *мыс tur*). *m.* bull.

by

opi. (PIE *h₁opi; cf. AG ἐπί *epí*, En. *by*). *prep.* with *gen.*
at, by, near.

calculate

calculo. (Lat. *calculo*). *v.* to calculate.

calendar

calendarium. (Lat. *calendarium*). *n.* calendar.

campestral

asjdr|os. (PIE *h₂éǵros; cf. Lat. *ager*, En. *acre*). *m.* field.
◆ ~ios. (PIE *h₂éǵryos; cf. AG ἄγριος *ágrios*). *adj.* 1. relating to fields: campestral. 2. (of plants or animals) wild, non-domesticated. 3. (of people or animals) wild, savage, violent, fierce. 4. (of situations) cruel, harsh.

car

automobilis. (Fr. *automobile*, from AG αὐτός *autós* + Lat. *mobilis*). *f.* car, automobile.

carry

bero. *aor.* telam, talmé, 2sg. telas, 3sg. telat; *perf.* anosja, ansjmé. (Present stem from PIE *bʰéreti, for which cognates include Lat. *fero*, AG φέρω *phérō*, Rus. *брать* *brat'*, En.

bear. Aorist stem from PIE *telh₂-, which gives Lat. *tolero*, AG ἄτλας *Átlās*. Perfect stem from PIE *h₂eh₂nókē, which is cognate with En. *enough*). *v.* to bear, to carry, to lift up, to support. ◆ **upo~.** *v.* to support, to endure, to tolerate.

caste

casta. (Port. *casta*). *f.* caste.

cat

mianka. (Onomatopoeic). *mf.* cat, kitty, kitten.

cathedral

sjolodj|os. (PIE *kóm- + leg-). *m.* 1. council, assembly, gathering. 2. (religion) cathedral. ◆ ~iskos. *adj.* (religion) conciliar, catholic.

catholic

sjolodj|os. (PIE *kóm- + leg-). *m.* 1. council, assembly, gathering. 2. (religion) cathedral. ◆ ~iskos. *adj.* (religion) conciliar, catholic.

celestial

div|ós. -á. (PIE *deywós; cf. Lat. *deus*, AG Ζεύς *Zeús*).
mf. god, goddess. ◆ ~íos. *adj.* divine; heavenly, celestial.

chamber

vost|u. -ues. (PIE *h₂wóstu; cf. AG ἄστυ *ástu*). *n.* room, chamber.

chaos

desjart|us. -ués. (From *desj-* + *artus*). *m.* disorder, chaos.

character

character. (Lat. *character*, from AG χαρακτήρ *kharaktér*).
m. character.

chicken

kokoros. (Onomatopoeic). *m.* chicken, cock.

chore

zadacja. (Rus. *задача* *zadáča*). *f.* task, chore, objective, goal, mission, aim, end.

Christian

christianos. (*Lat. christianus*). *adj.* Christian.

clarificatory

clar|os. (*Lat. clarus*). *adj.* clear. ♦ ~**eio.** *v.* to make clear, to clarify. ♦ ~**eter.** *mf.* clarificatory.

clarify

clar|os. (*Lat. clarus*). *adj.* clear. ♦ ~**eio.** *v.* to make clear, to clarify. ♦ ~**eter.** *mf.* clarificatory.

clean

lesmi. *lasmós*; *aor.* lesjam, lasjmé; *perf.* lelosja, lelasjmé. (*Present stem from PIE *les-, which is cognate with En. lease. Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *leg-, for which cognates include Lat. lego, AG λέγω légō*). *v.* to gather, to collect. ♦ **eti~.** *v.* to clean up a mess, to pick up a mess, to organize a mess.

clear

clar|os. (*Lat. clarus*). *adj.* clear. ♦ ~**eio.** *v.* to make clear, to clarify. ♦ ~**eter.** *mf.* clarificatory.

cloud

neb|os. *-esos*. (*PIE *nebʰos*; *cf. Lat. nebula, AG νέφος néphos, Rus. небо nébo*). *n.* cloud.

cock

kokoros. (*Onomatopoeic*). *m.* chicken, cock.

collect

lesmi. *lasmós*; *aor.* lesjam, lasjmé; *perf.* lelosja, lelasjmé. (*Present stem from PIE *les-, which is cognate with En. lease. Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *leg-, for which cognates include Lat. lego, AG λέγω légō*). *v.* to gather, to collect. ♦ **eti~.** *v.* to clean up a mess, to pick up a mess, to organize a mess.

community

communitat. (*Lat. communitas*). *f.* community.

complete

completo|s. (*Lat. completus*). *adj.* complete. ♦ ~. *v.* to complete.

concerning

peri. (*PIE *pér-i*; *cf. AG περί perf*). *prep. with gen.* **1.** denotes proximity: around, near. **2.** denotes a topic: about, concerning. ◇ *with acc.* **3.** denotes action or movement around.

conciliar

sjolodj|os. (*PIE *kóm- + leg-*). *m.* **1.** council, assembly, gathering. **2.** (*religion*) cathedral. ♦ ~**iskos.** *adj.* (*religion*) conciliar, catholic.

condition

stat|is. *-iés.* (*PIE *stéh₂tis*; *cf. Lat. statio, AG στάσις stásis, En. stead*). *f.* **1.** standing, stature, posture. **2.** position, location, place, setting, placing. **3.** state, condition. **4.** statute, decree, resolution, proclamation.

consider

spasjnúmi. *-numós*; *aor.* spesjam, spasjmé; *perf.* spesposja, spespasjmé. (*PIE *spek-*; *cf. Lat. specio, AG σκοπέω skopéō, En. spy*). *v.* **1.** to see, to look at, to observe, to watch, to behold, to examine, to inspect. **2.** (*figuratively*) to contemplate, to consider.

consist

consisto. (*Lat. consisto*). *v.* to consist of.

construct

construo. (*Lat. construo*). *v.* to build, to construct, to construe.

construe

construo. (*Lat. construo*). *v.* to build, to construct, to construe.

contemplate

spasjnúmi. *-numós*; *aor.* spesjam, spasjmé; *perf.* spesposja, spespasjmé. (*PIE *spek-*; *cf. Lat. specio, AG σκοπέω skopéō, En. spy*). *v.* **1.** to see, to look at, to observe, to watch, to behold, to examine, to inspect. **2.** (*figuratively*) to contemplate, to consider.

council

sjolodj|os. (PIE **kóm-* + *leǵ-*). *m.* 1. council, assembly, gathering. 2. (religion) cathedral. ♦ ~iskos. *adj.* (religion) conciliar, catholic.

creator

masj|am. -mé. *v. aor.* ↔ **dekmi.** ♦ ~ter. -trés. *m.* maker, creator.

cross

staur|os. (From AG *σταυρός staurós*). *m.* cross, crucifix. ♦ ~eyo. *v.* to crucify.

crucifix

staur|os. (From AG *σταυρός staurós*). *m.* cross, crucifix. ♦ ~eyo. *v.* to crucify.

crucify

staur|os. (From AG *σταυρός staurós*). *m.* cross, crucifix. ♦ ~eyo. *v.* to crucify.

cruel

asjdr|os. (PIE **h₂éǵros*; cf. Lat. *ager*, En. *acre*). *m.* field. ♦ ~ios. (PIE **h₂éǵryos*; cf. AG *ἀγριος ágrios*). *adj.* 1. relating to fields: campestral. 2. (of plants or animals) wild, non-domesticated. 3. (of people or animals) wild, savage, violent, fierce. 4. (of situations) cruel, harsh.

culture

cultura. (Lat. *cultura*). *f.* culture.

cultura. (Lat. *cultura*). *f.* culture.

darkness

reb|os. -esos. (PIE **h₁rég^wos*; cf. AG *Ἔρεβος Érebo*s). *n.* darkness. ♦ ~tá. *f.* darkness.

dative

dativos. (Lat. *dativus*). *adj.* (grammar) dative.

daughter

dugater. duktrés. (PIE **d^hugh₂tér*; cf. AG *θυγάτηρ thugátēr*, Rus. *дочь doč'*, En. *daughter*). *f.* daughter.

dawn

ausjos. usjés. (PIE **h₂éwsōs*; cf. Lat. *aurora*, AG *ἠώς eōs*, En. *east*). *f.* dawn, daybreak.

day

diná. (PIE **dyew-*; cf. Lat. *dies*, Rus. *день den'*. Note that En. *day* is a false friend). *f.* day, daytime.

sul|s. -és. (PIE **sóh₂wl*, reanalyzed as a fleeting-*s* noun. cf. Lat. *sol*, AG *ἥλιος hélios*, Rus. *солнце sólnce*, En. *sun*). *f.* 1. sun. 2. a full day-night cycle.

daybreak

ausjos. usjés. (PIE **h₂éwsōs*; cf. Lat. *aurora*, AG *ἠώς eōs*, En. *east*). *f.* dawn, daybreak.

daytime

diná. (PIE **dyew-*; cf. Lat. *dies*, Rus. *день den'*. Note that En. *day* is a false friend). *f.* day, daytime.

dead

martós. (PIE **mrtós*; cf. Lat. *mortuus*, AG *βροτός brotós*, Rus. *мертвѹи mjórtvyj*). *adj.* 1. dead. 2. mortal.

debt

dolgo|s. (Rus. *долг dolg*). *m.* debt; duty, obligation. ♦ ~. *v.* to owe; to have to do something; *dolgo tebio skazeni pod-to* = I must tell you something.

decree

stat|is. -iés. (PIE **stéh₂tis*; cf. Lat. *statio*, AG *στάσις stásis*, En. *stead*). *f.* 1. standing, stature, posture. 2. position, location, place, setting, placing. 3. state, condition. 4. statute, decree, resolution, proclamation.

definition

definicion. (Lat. *definitio*). *f.* definition.

delete

destruo. (Lat. *destruo*). *v.* to destroy, to delete.

demonstrate

disj|númi. -numós; *aor.* disjam, -mé; *perf.* dedoisja, dedisjmé. (PIE **deyk-*; cf. Lat. *dico*, AG *δείκνυμι deiknūmi*, En. *teach*). *v.* 1. to show, to point out. 2. to show, to prove, to demonstrate. 3. to teach.

desire

velio. *aor.* belam, balmé; *perf.* bebola, bebalmé. (*Present stem from PIE *welh₁-*, for which cognates include *Lat. volo*, *Rus. велеть velét'*, *En. will*. *Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *h₁g^{wh}el-*, for which cognates include *AG ἐθέλω ethélō*, *Rus. желать želát'*). *v.* to want, to will, to desire, to wish.

destroy

destruo. (*Lat. destruo*). *v.* to destroy, to delete.

determine

determino. (*Lat. determino*). *v.* to determine.

devour

ed|mi. -mós; *aor.* beram, bramé, 2sg. beras, 3sg. berat, 3pl. bront; *perf.* bebora, bebramé, 3pl. bebror. (*Present stem from PIE *h₁ed-*, for which cognates include *Lat. edo*, *AG ἔδω édō*, *Rus. есть jest'*, *En. eat*. *Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *g^werh₃-*, for which cognates include *Lat. voro*, *AG βιβρώσκω bibróskō*). *v.* to eat; to devour.

dialect

dialectos. (*Lat. dialectus*, from *AG διάλεκτος diálektos*). *m.* dialect.

dictionary

dictionariom. (*Lat. dictionarium*). *n.* dictionary.

lexicom. (*Lat. lexicon*, from *AG λεξικόν lexikón*). *n.* lexicon, dictionary.

different

differents. (*Lat. differens*). *adj.* different.

discover

descubro. (*Occ. descubrir*). *v.* to discover.

disorder

desjart|us. -ués. (*From desj- + artus*). *m.* disorder, chaos.

divine

div|ós. -á. (*PIE *deywós*; cf. *Lat. deus*, *AG Ζεύς Zeús*). *mf.* god, goddess. ♦ ~iós. *adj.* divine; heavenly, celestial.

do

dekmi. dakmós; *aor.* masjam, masjmé; *perf.* memosja, memasjmé. (*Present stem from PIE *d^heh₁-*, for which cognates include *Lat. facio*, *AG τίθημι títhēmi*, *Rus. делать délat'*, *En. do*. *Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *meh₂ǵ-*, which is cognate with *En. make*). *v.* **1.** to put, to place. **2.** to do, to make.

dog

sjvon. sjunés. (*PIE *k^wó*; cf. *Lat. canis*, *AG κίων kión*, *Rus. собака síka*, *En. hound*). *m.* dog.

domesticated

asjdr|os. (*PIE *h₂éǵros*; cf. *Lat. ager*, *En. acre*). *m.* field. ♦ ~ios. (*PIE *h₂éǵros*; cf. *AG ἄγριος ágrios*). *adj.* **1.** relating to fields: campestral. **2.** (of plants or animals) wild, non-domesticated. **3.** (of people or animals) wild, savage, violent, fierce. **4.** (of situations) cruel, harsh.

dragon

asjdahá. (*From Per. اژدها aždahá*). *m.* dragon.

during

tros. (*PIE *tr^h₂ós*; cf. *Lat. trans*, *En. through*). *prep.* with *acc.* **1.** denotes action or movement through, across, beyond. **2.** denotes time during.

duty

dolgo|s. (*Rus. долг dolg*). *m.* debt; duty, obligation. ♦ ~. *v.* to owe; to have to do something; *dolgo tebio skazeni pod-to* = I must tell you something.

dwarf

nanos. (*Lat. nanus*, from *AG νᾶνος nānos*). *m.* dwarf.

dwell

visj|númi. -numós; *aor.* visjam, visjmé; *perf.* vevoisja, vevisjmé. (*PIE *weyk-*; cf. *AG οἰκέω oikéō*). *v.* to dwell, to inhabit, to reside, to live in. ♦ ~maná. *f.* world.

dwelling

dom¹. demes. (*PIE *dóm*; cf. *Lat. domus*, *AG δῶμος dōmos*, *Rus. дом dom*). *m.* house, home, dwelling, abode, household.

each

visjoinos. (*visjos + oinos*). *adj.* each, every.

earth

dedjom. *djamés.* (PIE *d^héǵ^hōm; cf. Lat. *humus*, AG *χθών khthōn*, Rus. *земля zemljá*). *f.* earth, land, ground, soil.

east

estes. (*Occ. èst*). *m.* east.

eat

ed|mi. -mós; *aor.* *beram*, *bramé*, 2*sg.* *beras*, 3*sg.* *berat*, 3*pl.* *bront*; *perf.* *bebora*, *bebramé*, 3*pl.* *bebror*. (Present stem from PIE *h₁ed-, for which cognates include Lat. *edo*, AG *ἔδω édō*, Rus. *ecmь jest'*, En. *eat*. Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *g^werh₃-, for which cognates include Lat. *voro*, AG *βιβρώσκω bibrōskō*). *v.* to eat; to devour.

effort

udmoktis. *udmaktiés.* (From *ud-* + *moktis*). *f.* effort, attempt.

eight

osjtó. (PIE *oktōw; cf. Lat. *octo*, AG *ὀκτώ októ*, Rus. *восемь vósem'*, En. *eight*). *num.* eight. ♦ ~**vós.** (PIE *ok⁻towós). *adj.* eighth. ♦ ~**dsjont.** (PIE *ok⁻tódkomt; cf. Lat. *octoginta*, AG *ὀγδοήκοντα ogdoēkonta*). *num.* eighty. ♦ ~**dsjantós.** (PIE *ok⁻tođkmtós). *adj.* eightieth.

eighth

osjtó. (PIE *oktōw; cf. Lat. *octo*, AG *ὀκτώ októ*, Rus. *восемь vósem'*, En. *eight*). *num.* eight. ♦ ~**vós.** (PIE *ok⁻towós). *adj.* eighth. ♦ ~**dsjont.** (PIE *ok⁻tódkomt; cf. Lat. *octoginta*, AG *ὀγδοήκοντα ogdoēkonta*). *num.* eighty. ♦ ~**dsjantós.** (PIE *ok⁻tođkmtós). *adj.* eightieth.

eightieth

osjtó. (PIE *oktōw; cf. Lat. *octo*, AG *ὀκτώ októ*, Rus. *восемь vósem'*, En. *eight*). *num.* eight. ♦ ~**vós.** (PIE *ok⁻towós). *adj.* eighth. ♦ ~**dsjont.** (PIE *ok⁻tódkomt; cf. Lat. *octoginta*, AG *ὀγδοήκοντα ogdoēkonta*). *num.* eighty. ♦ ~**dsjantós.** (PIE *ok⁻tođkmtós). *adj.* eightieth.

eighty

osjtó. (PIE *oktōw; cf. Lat. *octo*, AG *ὀκτώ októ*, Rus. *восемь vósem'*, En. *eight*). *num.* eight. ♦ ~**vós.** (PIE *ok⁻towós). *adj.* eighth. ♦ ~**dsjont.** (PIE *ok⁻tódkomt; cf. Lat. *octoginta*, AG *ὀγδοήκοντα ogdoēkonta*). *num.* eighty. ♦ ~**dsjantós.** (PIE *ok⁻tođkmtós). *adj.* eightieth.

end

zadacja. (Rus. *задача zadáča*). *f.* task, chore, objective, goal, mission, aim, end.

endure

bero. *aor.* *telam*, *talmé*, 2*sg.* *telas*, 3*sg.* *telat*; *perf.* *anosja*, *ansjmé.* (Present stem from PIE *b^héreti, for which cognates include Lat. *fero*, AG *φέρω phérō*, Rus. *брати́ brat'*, En. *bear*. Aorist stem from PIE *telh₂-, which gives Lat. *tolero*, AG *ἄτλας Átlās*. Perfect stem from PIE *h₂eh₂nóke, which is cognate with En. *enough*). *v.* to bear, to carry, to lift up, to support. ♦ **upo~.** *v.* to support, to endure, to tolerate.

equation

equacion. (Lat. *equatio*). *f.* equation.

escape

bugá. (PIE *b^hugéh₂; cf. Lat. *fuga*, AG *φυγή phugé*). *f.* flight, escape, retreat.

every

visjoinos. (*visjos + oinos*). *adj.* each, every.
visjos. (PIE *h₁wik⁻o-s; cf. Rus. *весь ves'*). *adj.* all, every, whole.

everywhere

visjodi. (From *visjos* + PIE *d^hi. Akin to *podí*). *adv.* everywhere.

examine

spasjnúmi. -numós; *aor.* *spesjam*, *spasjmé*; *perf.* *spesposja*, *spespasjmé.* (PIE *spek⁻; cf. Lat. *specio*, AG *σκοπέω skopéō*, En. *spy*). *v.* 1. to see, to look at, to observe, to watch, to behold, to examine, to inspect. 2. (figuratively) to contemplate, to consider.

expect

nadiesjd|a. (*Rus. надежда naděžda*). *f.* hope, expectation, prospect. ♦ ~**o.** *v.* to hope, to expect.

expectation

nadiesjd|a. (*Rus. надежда naděžda*). *f.* hope, expectation, prospect. ♦ ~**o.** *v.* to hope, to expect.

explain

explico. (*Lat. explico*). *v.* to explain.

external

externos. (*Lat. externus*). *adj.* external.

eye

ops. -os. (*PIE *h₃ókʷs*; cf. *Lat. oculus*, *AG ὄψ ὄψ*, *En. eye*).
n. eye.

facing

pro. (*PIE *pró*; cf. *Lat. pro*, *AG πρό pró*, *Rus. про pro*).
prep. with dat. **1.** to, towards, leading to, facing. ♦ *with acc.* **2.** for, for the benefit of. ♦ *adv.*

faith

sjtresdo. (*PIE *kréddʰ₁eti*; cf. *Lat. credo*). *f.* to believe. ♦ **sjtresdá.** *f.* faith, belief.

fall

sjado. (*PIE *kh₂d-*; cf. *Lat. cado*). *v.* to fall.

fame

sjlevos. (*PIE *kléwos*; cf. *AG κλέος kléos*, *Rus. слава sláva*). *n.* glory, fame.

familiar

sjnasjó. *aor.* sjnom, sjnamé, *3pl.* sjnont; *perf.* djesjnoka, djesjnakmé. (*PIE *gneh₃*; cf. *Lat. nosco*, *AG γιγνώσκω gignóskō*, *Rus. знать znat'*, *En. know*). *v.* to know, to recognize, to be familiar with, to get to know, to meet.

fashion

vid|os. -esos. (*PIE *wéyd-*; cf. *AG εἶδος eídos*, *Rus. вид vid*). *n.* **1.** look, looks, appearance. **2.** form,

image, aspect, shape. **3.** fashion, sort, kind, type. **4.** (grammatical) aspect.

father

pa|ter. -trés. (*PIE *ph₂tér*; cf. *Lat. pater*, *AG πατήρ patér*, *En. father*). *m.* father.

few

pauros. (*PIE *péh₂u-ros*; cf. *Lat. parvus*). *adj.* **1.** (of size) small, little, tiny. **2.** (of amount) few, little. **3.** (of degree) slight.

fewer

paus|ios. (*PIE *peh₂w-*, whence comes *pauros*). *adj.* **1.** (of size) *comparative of pauros*: smaller, tinier. **2.** (of amount) *comparative of pauros*: fewer. **3.** (of degree) *comparative of pauros*: slighter. ♦ ~**io.** *adv.* less. ♦ ~**timos.** *adj.* **1.** (of size) *superlative of pauros*: smallest, tiniest. **2.** (of amount) *superlative of pauros*: fewest. **3.** (of degree) *superlative of pauros*: slightest.

fewest

paus|ios. (*PIE *peh₂w-*, whence comes *pauros*). *adj.* **1.** (of size) *comparative of pauros*: smaller, tinier. **2.** (of amount) *comparative of pauros*: fewer. **3.** (of degree) *comparative of pauros*: slighter. ♦ ~**io.** *adv.* less. ♦ ~**timos.** *adj.* **1.** (of size) *superlative of pauros*: smallest, tiniest. **2.** (of amount) *superlative of pauros*: fewest. **3.** (of degree) *superlative of pauros*: slightest.

field

asjdr|os. (*PIE *h₂éǵros*; cf. *Lat. ager*, *En. acre*). *m.* field. ♦ ~**ios.** (*PIE *h₂éǵryos*; cf. *AG ἄγριος ágrios*). *adj.* **1.** *relating to fields*: campestal. **2.** (of plants or animals) wild, non-domesticated. **3.** (of people or animals) wild, savage, violent, fierce. **4.** (of situations) cruel, harsh.

fierce

asjdr|os. (*PIE *h₂éǵros*; cf. *Lat. ager*, *En. acre*). *m.* field. ♦ ~**ios.** (*PIE *h₂éǵryos*; cf. *AG ἄγριος ágrios*). *adj.* **1.** *relating to fields*: campestal. **2.** (of plants or animals) wild, non-domesticated. **3.** (of people or animals) wild, savage, violent, fierce.

4. (of situations) cruel, harsh.

fifth

pempe. (PIE *pénk^we; cf. Lat. *quinque*, AG πέντε *pénte*, Rus. *пять* *pjat'*, En. *five*). *num.* five. ♦ ~tós. (PIE *penk^wetós). *adj.* fifth. ♦ ~dsjont. (PIE *pénk^wedkóm̥t; cf. Lat. *quinginta*, AG πενήκοντα *pen-tékonta*). *num.* fifty. ♦ ~dsjantós. (PIE *penk^wedkḗtós). *adj.* fiftieth.

fiftieth

pempe. (PIE *pénk^we; cf. Lat. *quinque*, AG πέντε *pénte*, Rus. *пять* *pjat'*, En. *five*). *num.* five. ♦ ~tós. (PIE *penk^wetós). *adj.* fifth. ♦ ~dsjont. (PIE *pénk^wedkóm̥t; cf. Lat. *quinginta*, AG πενήκοντα *pen-tékonta*). *num.* fifty. ♦ ~dsjantós. (PIE *penk^wedkḗtós). *adj.* fiftieth.

fifty

pempe. (PIE *pénk^we; cf. Lat. *quinque*, AG πέντε *pénte*, Rus. *пять* *pjat'*, En. *five*). *num.* five. ♦ ~tós. (PIE *penk^wetós). *adj.* fifth. ♦ ~dsjont. (PIE *pénk^wedkóm̥t; cf. Lat. *quinginta*, AG πενήκοντα *pen-tékonta*). *num.* fifty. ♦ ~dsjantós. (PIE *penk^wedkḗtós). *adj.* fiftieth.

fight

luct|o. (Lat. *lucto*). *v.* to fight. ♦ ~a. *f.* a fight.

find

trobo. (Occ. *trobar*). *v.* to find.

fine

krasivos. (Rus. *красивый* *krasívyyj*). *adj.* fine, beautiful, handsome.

fire

pav|an. -éns. (PIE *péh₂w̥r; cf. AG πῦρ *pîr*, En. *fire*). *n.* fire.

first

pramó|s. (PIE *p̥rh₂-mó-s). *adj.* first. ♦ ~djanatós. *adj.* firstborn.

firstborn

pramó|s. (PIE *p̥rh₂-mó-s). *adj.* first. ♦ ~djanatós. *adj.* firstborn.

five

pempe. (PIE *pénk^we; cf. Lat. *quinque*, AG πέντε *pénte*, Rus. *пять* *pjat'*, En. *five*). *num.* five. ♦ ~tós. (PIE *penk^wetós). *adj.* fifth. ♦ ~dsjont. (PIE *pénk^wedkóm̥t; cf. Lat. *quinginta*, AG πενήκοντα *pen-tékonta*). *num.* fifty. ♦ ~dsjantós. (PIE *penk^wedkḗtós). *adj.* fiftieth.

flesh

mensdrom. (PIE *méms; cf. Lat. *membrum*, Rus. *мясо* *mjáso*). *n.* meat, flesh.

flight

bugá. (PIE *b^hugéh₂; cf. Lat. *fuga*, AG φυγή *phugé*). *f.* flight, escape, retreat.

fond

lubió. -mos. (PIE *lew^bh-; cf. Rus. *любить* *ljubit'*, En. *love*). *v.* to love, to like, to be fond of.

for

pro. (PIE *pró; cf. Lat. *pro*, AG πρό *pró*, Rus. *про* *pro*). *prep.* with *dat.* **1.** to, towards, leading to, facing. ♦ with *acc.* **2.** for, for the benefit of. ♦ *adv.*

force

moktis. *maktiés.* (PIE *mog^h-tis; cf. Rus. *мочь* *moč'*, En. *might*). *f.* power, ability, force, might.

foreign

foraneos. (Lat. *foraneus*). *adj.* foreign.

form

formo. (Lat. *formo*). *v.* to form.

vid|os. -esos. (PIE *wéyd-; cf. AG εἶδος *eídos*, Rus. *вид* *vid*). *n.* **1.** look, looks, appearance. **2.** form, image, aspect, shape. **3.** fashion, sort, kind, type. **4.** (grammatical) aspect.

fortieth

petv|óres. *petestres*, *petvor.* (PIE *k^wetwóres; cf. Lat. *quattuor*, AG τέσσαρες *téssares*, Rus. *четыре* *četýre*, En.

four). *num.* four. ♦ **~artós.** (PIE *k^wetwrtós). *adj.* fourth. **~ardsjont.** (PIE *k^wétwrdkóm; cf. Lat. quadraginta, AG τεσσαράκοντα tessarákonta). *num.* forty. ♦ **~ardsjantós.** (PIE *k^wetwrdkḗntós). *adj.* fortieth.

forty

petv|óres. petestres, petvor. (PIE *k^wetwóres; cf. Lat. quattuor, AG τέσσαρες téssares, Rus. четыре četyre, En. four). *num.* four. ♦ **~artós.** (PIE *k^wetwrtós). *adj.* fourth. **~ardsjont.** (PIE *k^wétwrdkóm; cf. Lat. quadraginta, AG τεσσαράκοντα tessarákonta). *num.* forty. ♦ **~ardsjantós.** (PIE *k^wetwrdkḗntós). *adj.* fortieth.

four

petv|óres. petestres, petvor. (PIE *k^wetwóres; cf. Lat. quattuor, AG τέσσαρες téssares, Rus. четыре četyre, En. four). *num.* four. ♦ **~artós.** (PIE *k^wetwrtós). *adj.* fourth. **~ardsjont.** (PIE *k^wétwrdkóm; cf. Lat. quadraginta, AG τεσσαράκοντα tessarákonta). *num.* forty. ♦ **~ardsjantós.** (PIE *k^wetwrdkḗntós). *adj.* fortieth.

fourth

petv|óres. petestres, petvor. (PIE *k^wetwóres; cf. Lat. quattuor, AG τέσσαρες téssares, Rus. четыре četyre, En. four). *num.* four. ♦ **~artós.** (PIE *k^wetwrtós). *adj.* fourth. **~ardsjont.** (PIE *k^wétwrdkóm; cf. Lat. quadraginta, AG τεσσαράκοντα tessarákonta). *num.* forty. ♦ **~ardsjantós.** (PIE *k^wetwrdkḗntós). *adj.* fortieth.

friend

prin|ós. -á. (PIE *preyH-nós; cf. En. friend). *mf.* friend.

from

apo. (PIE *h₂epó; cf. Lat. ab, AG ἀπό από). *prep.* with *abl.* off, away from.

esj. (PIE *h₁eg^hs). *prep.* with *abl.* out of, from.

front

anti. (PIE *h₂énti). *prep.* with *gen.* **1.** denotes location in front of, before. **2.** denotes time before.

gather

lesmi. lasmós; *aor.* lesjam, lasjmé; *perf.* lelosja, lelasjmé. (Present stem from PIE *les-, which is cognate with En. lease. Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *leg-, for which cognates include Lat. lego, AG λέγω légō). *v.* to gather, to collect. ♦ **eti~.** *v.* to clean up a mess, to pick up a mess, to organize a mess.

gathering

sjolodj|os. (PIE *kóm- + leg-). *m.* **1.** council, assembly, gathering. **2.** (religion) cathedral. ♦ **~iskos.** *adj.* (religion) conciliar, catholic.

genitive

genitivos. (Lat. genitivus). *adj.* (grammar) genitive.

gift

donom. (PIE *déh₃nom; cf. Lat. donum). *n.* gift.

girl

yunsj|ós. (PIE *h₂yuHḡkós). *adj.* young. ♦ **~á.** *f.* virgin, maiden, girl.

girlfriend

lubiank|os. -a. (From lubió). *mf.* boyfriend, girlfriend.

give

did|omi. -amos, -anti; *aor.* dom, damé, 3pl. dont; *perf.* dedoka, dedakmé. (PIE *deh₃-; cf. Lat. do, AG δίδωμι dídōmi, Rus. дамь dat^o). *v.* to give.

glory

sjlevos. (PIE *kléwos; cf. AG κλέος kléos, Rus. слава sláva). *n.* glory, fame.

goal

zadacja. (Rus. задача zadáča). *f.* task, chore, objective, goal, mission, aim, end.

goat

kapros. (PIE *kápros; cf. Lat. capra). *m.* goat.

god

div|ós. -á. (PIE *deywós; cf. Lat. deus, AG Ζεύς Zeús). *mf.* god, goddess. ♦ **~iós.** *adj.* divine; heavenly, celestial.

goddess

div|ós. -á. (PIE *deywós; cf. Lat. *deus*, AG Ζεύς *Zeús*).
mf. god, goddess. ♦ ~**íos.** adj. divine; heavenly, celestial.

gold

altun. (From a Turkic language; cf. Kaz. алтын *altyn*, Kyр. алтын *altın*, Turkm. *altyn*, Uz. *oltin*, Uy. ئالتۇن *altun*). n. gold.

good

dabrós. (PIE *d^hh₂eb^h-ro-s; cf. Rus. добрый *dóbrýj*). adj. good.

grain

sjdranóm. (PIE *ǵ^hh₂nóm; cf. Lat. *granum*, En. *corn*). n. grain.

grammar

grammatica. (Lat. *grammatica*). f. grammar.

great

medjanos. (PIE *még^hh₂-no-s; cf. Lat. *magnus*, AG μέγας *mégas*, En. *much*). adj. big, large, great.

velikos. (Rus. великий *velíkij*). adj. large, big, great.

greater

belsios. (PIE *bel-; cf. AG βελτίων *beltiōn*, Rus. больший *ból'sij*). adj. comparative of *medjanos*: bigger, larger, greater.

greatest

beltimos. (PIE *bel-, whence comes *belsios*). adj. superlative of *medjanos*: biggest, largest, greatest.

ground

dedjom. *djamés.* (PIE *d^héǵ^hōm; cf. Lat. *humus*, AG χθών *khthōn*, Rus. земля *zemljá*). f. earth, land, ground, soil.

guest

gostis. (PIE *ǵ^hóstis; cf. Lat. *hostis*, Rus. гость *gost'*, En. *guest*). m. guest, visitor, stranger.

habitually

sjlinúmi. -numós; aor. *sjlim*, -mé; perf. *sjesjloika*, *sjesjlikmé.* (PIE *kley-; cf. Lat. *clino*, AG κλίνω *klínō*, En. *lean*).
v. 1. to lean, to slope, to incline, to bend, to slant. 2. (with another verb in infinitive) to tend to do something, to be inclined towards doing something, to do something habitually.

hand

djesor. *djastrés.* (PIE *ǵ^hésōr; cf. AG χεῖρ *khéir*, whence comes En. *chirality*). f. hand.

handsome

krasivos. (Rus. красивый *krasívýj*). adj. fine, beautiful, handsome.

happiness

djar|á. (PIE *ǵ^her-; cf. AG χαρά *khará*). f. 1. joy, happiness. ♦ *intj.* 2. hi, hello. ♦ ~**inós.** adj. pleasant.

hare

sjasos. (PIE *k^hh₂s-; cf. En. *hare*). m. hare, rabbit.

harsh

asjdr|os. (PIE *h₂éǵros; cf. Lat. *ager*, En. *acre*). m. field.
♦ ~**ios.** (PIE *h₂éǵryos; cf. AG άγριος *ágrios*). adj. 1. relating to fields: campestrial. 2. (of plants or animals) wild, non-domesticated. 3. (of people or animals) wild, savage, violent, fierce. 4. (of situations) cruel, harsh.

head

kaput. -es. (PIE *káput; cf. Lat. *caput*, En. *head*). n. head.

heavenly

div|ós. -á. (PIE *deywós; cf. Lat. *deus*, AG Ζεύς *Zeús*).
mf. god, goddess. ♦ ~**íos.** adj. divine; heavenly, celestial.

height

altura. (Span. *altura*). f. height.

hello

djar|á. (PIE *ǵ^her-; cf. AG χαρά *khará*). f. 1. joy, happiness. ♦ *intj.* 2. hi, hello. ♦ ~**inós.** adj.

pleasant.

here

hic. (Lat. *hic*). *adv.* here.

sjodi. (PIE **kō-dʰi*; Akin to *podī*). *adv.* here.

hero

herós. (Fr. *héros*, reanalyzed as an *o*-stem). *m.* hero.

hi

djar|á. (PIE **ǵʰer-*; cf. AG *χαρά* *khará*). *f.* 1. joy, happiness. ◇ *intj.* 2. hi, hello. ◆ ~**inós.** *adj.* pleasant.

history

historia. (Lat. *historia*, from AG *ἱστορία* *historiá*). *f.* history.

holy

sjventós. (PIE **kwen-*; cf. Rus. *святой* *svjató*). *adj.* holy, sacred.

home

dom¹. *demes.* (PIE **dóm*; cf. Lat. *domus*, AG *δῶμος* *dómos*, Rus. *дом* *dom*). *m.* house, home, dwelling, abode, household.

hope

nadiesjd|a. (Rus. *надежда* *nadéžda*). *f.* hope, expectation, prospect. ◆ ~**o.** *v.* to hope, to expect.

horse

esjvos. (PIE **h₁ékwos*; cf. Lat. *equus*, AG *ἵππος* *híppos*). *m.* horse.

house

dom¹. *demes.* (PIE **dóm*; cf. Lat. *domus*, AG *δῶμος* *dómos*, Rus. *дом* *dom*). *m.* house, home, dwelling, abode, household.

household

dom¹. *demes.* (PIE **dóm*; cf. Lat. *domus*, AG *δῶμος* *dómos*, Rus. *дом* *dom*). *m.* house, home, dwelling, abode, household.

hundred

sjantóm. (PIE **kṛntóm*; cf. Lat. *centum*, AG *ἑκατόν* *hekatón*, Rus. *сто* *sto*, En. *hundred*). *num.* hundred. ◆ ~**ós.** *adj.* hundredth.

hundredth

sjantóm. (PIE **kṛntóm*; cf. Lat. *centum*, AG *ἑκατόν* *hekatón*, Rus. *сто* *sto*, En. *hundred*). *num.* hundred. ◆ ~**ós.** *adj.* hundredth.

husband

virós. (PIE **wiHrós*; cf. Lat. *vir*). *m.* 1. man. 2. husband.

hypothetical

hypothetiskos. (AG *ὑποθετικός* *hypothetikós*). *adj.* hypothetical.

idea

idea. (Lat. *idea*, from AG *ιδέα* *idéa*). *f.* idea.

if

ye. (PIE **is* or PIE **yós*). *conj.* if.

image

vid|os. -esos. (PIE **wéyd-*; cf. AG *εἶδος* *eídos*, Rus. *вид* *vid*). *n.* 1. look, looks, appearance. 2. form, image, aspect, shape. 3. fashion, sort, kind, type. 4. (grammatical) aspect.

immortal

nemartós. (From *ne-* + *martós*). *adj.* immortal.

important

sagiontiskos. (From *sagio*). *adj.* important, significant, meaningful.

in

en. (PIE **h₁én*; cf. Lat. *in*, AG *ἐν* *en*, Rus. *в* *v*, En. *in*). *prep.* with *loc.* 1. denotes location in, at, inside of, within: *en demi* = in the house; *en Berlini* = in Berlin; *en clubi* = at the club. ◇ with *acc.* 2. denotes an action or movement into: *imi en domam* = I am going into the house; *iti en adrom* = he goes into a field. 3. denotes belief, faith, trust, confidence, etc. in something or

someone: *sjtresdo en oinom Divóm* = I believe in one God.

incline

sjlinúmi. -numós; aor. sjlim, -mé; perf. sjesjloika, sjesjlikmé. (PIE **kley-*; cf. Lat. *clino*, AG κλίνω klínō, En. *lean*).
v. **1.** to lean, to slope, to incline, to bend, to slant. **2.** (with another verb in infinitive) to tend to do something, to be inclined towards doing something, to do something habitually.

inclined

sjlinúmi. -numós; aor. sjlim, -mé; perf. sjesjloika, sjesjlikmé. (PIE **kley-*; cf. Lat. *clino*, AG κλίνω klínō, En. *lean*).
v. **1.** to lean, to slope, to incline, to bend, to slant. **2.** (with another verb in infinitive) to tend to do something, to be inclined towards doing something, to do something habitually.

include

includo. (Lat. *includo*). v. to include.

influence

influentia. (Lat. *influentia*). f. influence.

inhabit

visj|númi. -numós; aor. visjam, visjmé; perf. vevoisja, vevisjmé. (PIE **weyk-*; cf. AG οἰκέω oikéō). v. to dwell, to inhabit, to reside, to live in. ♦ ~**maná.** f. world.

inside

endó. (PIE **h₁ndó*; cf. AG ἐνδόν endon). adv. inside, within.

en. (PIE **h₁én*; cf. Lat. *in*, AG ἐν en, Rus. в в, En. *in*). prep. with loc. **1.** denotes location in, at, inside of, within: *en demi* = in the house; *en Berlini* = in Berlin; *en clubi* = at the club. ◇ with acc. **2.** denotes an action or movement into: *imi en domam* = I am going into the house; *iti en adrom* = he goes into a field. **3.** denotes belief, faith, trust, confidence, etc. in something or someone: *sjtresdo en oinom Divóm* = I believe in one God.

inspect

spasjnúmi. -numós; aor. spesjam, spasjmé; perf. spesposja, spespasjmé. (PIE **spek-*; cf. Lat. *specio*, AG σκοπέω skopéō, En. *spy*). v. **1.** to see, to look at, to observe, to watch, to behold, to examine, to inspect. **2.** (figuratively) to contemplate, to consider.

institution

institucion. (Lat. *institutio*). f. institution.

instruct

instruo. (Lat. *instruo*). v. to instruct, to teach.

instrumental

instrumental. (Lat. *instrumentalis*). adj. (grammar) instrumental.

internal

internos. (Lat. *internus*). adj. internal.

into

en. (PIE **h₁én*; cf. Lat. *in*, AG ἐν en, Rus. в в, En. *in*). prep. with loc. **1.** denotes location in, at, inside of, within: *en demi* = in the house; *en Berlini* = in Berlin; *en clubi* = at the club. ◇ with acc. **2.** denotes an action or movement into: *imi en domam* = I am going into the house; *iti en adrom* = he goes into a field. **3.** denotes belief, faith, trust, confidence, etc. in something or someone: *sjtresdo en oinom Divóm* = I believe in one God.

introduce

introduc|o. (Lat. *introduco*). v. to introduce. ♦ ~**cion.** (Lat. *intductio*). f. introduction.

introduction

introduc|o. (Lat. *introduco*). v. to introduce. ♦ ~**cion.** (Lat. *intductio*). f. introduction.

invisible

nevistós. (From *ne-* + *vistós*). adj. unseen, invisible.

join

yunégmi. yungmós; aor. yugam, yugmé; perf. yeyuga, yeyugmé. (PIE **yewg-*; cf. Lat. *iungo*). v. to join, to

yoke, to tie together.

joy

djar|á. (PIE *ǵ^her-; cf. AG *χαρά* *khará*). *f.* **1.** joy, happiness. ♦ *intj.* **2.** hi, hello. ♦ ~**inós.** *adj.* pleasant.

kind

vid|os. -esos. (PIE *wéyd-; cf. AG *εἶδος* *eídos*, Rus. *вид* *vid*). *n.* **1.** look, looks, appearance. **2.** form, image, aspect, shape. **3.** fashion, sort, kind, type. **4.** (grammatical) aspect.

king

redj|s. -es. (PIE *h₃rég^s; cf. Lat. *rex*). *m.* king, ruler.

kitten

mianka. (*Onomatopoeic*). *mf.* cat, kitty, kitten.

kitty

mianka. (*Onomatopoeic*). *mf.* cat, kitty, kitten.

know

conosjo. (*Occ. conoixer*). *v.* to know.

sjnasjó. *aor.* *sjnom*, *sjnamé*, *3pl.* *sjnont*; *perf.* *djesjnoka*, *djesjnakmé.* (PIE *ǵneh₃-; cf. Lat. *nosco*, AG *γινώσκω* *gignóskō*, Rus. *знать* *znat'*, En. *know*). *v.* to know, to recognize, to be familiar with, to get to know, to meet.

znayo. (Rus. *знать* *znat'*). *v.* to know.

lake

lokus. *lakués.* (PIE *lókus; cf. Lat. *lacus*. Note that En. *lake is a false friend*). *m.* pond, pool, lake.

lamb

agnós. (PIE *h₂eg^wnós; cf. Lat. *agnus*, AG *ἀμνός* *amnós*, Rus. *ягненок* *jagnjónok*). *m.* lamb.

lament

dasjtru. -ués. (PIE *dákru; cf. Lat. *lacrima*, AG *δάκρυ* *dákru*, En. *tear*). *n.* **1.** tear (of the eye). **2.** (in the plural) sorrow, mourning, lament, lamentation.

lamentation

dasjtru. -ués. (PIE *dákru; cf. Lat. *lacrima*, AG *δάκρυ* *dákru*, En. *tear*). *n.* **1.** tear (of the eye). **2.** (in the plural) sorrow, mourning, lament, lamentation.

land

dedjom. *djamés.* (PIE *d^hég^hōm; cf. Lat. *humus*, AG *χθών* *khthón*, Rus. *земля* *zemljá*). *f.* earth, land, ground, soil.

language

dandjuá. (PIE *d^hǵ^hwéh₂s; cf. Lat. *lingua*, Rus. *язык*, En. *tongue*). *f.* **1.** tongue. **2.** language.

large

medjanos. (PIE *még^h₂-no-s; cf. Lat. *magnus*, AG *μέγας* *mégas*, En. *much*). *adj.* big, large, great.

velikos. (Rus. *великий* *velikij*). *adj.* large, big, great.

larger

belsios. (PIE *bel-; cf. AG *βελτίων* *beltiōn*, Rus. *большой* *ból'sij*). *adj.* comparative of *medjanos*: bigger, larger, greater.

largest

beltimos. (PIE *bel-, whence comes *belsios*). *adj.* superlative of *medjanos*: biggest, largest, greatest.

last

posti. (PIE *pós-ti). *prep.* with *gen.* **1.** denotes location behind. **2.** denotes time after. **3.** according to, in accordance with. ♦ ~**mos.** *adj.* last.

lean

sjlinúmi. -numós; *aor.* *sjlim*, -mé; *perf.* *sjesjloika*, *sjesjlikmé.* (PIE *kley-; cf. Lat. *clino*, AG *κλίνω* *klínō*, En. *lean*). *v.* **1.** to lean, to slope, to incline, to bend, to slant. **2.** (with another verb in infinitive) to tend to do something, to be inclined towards doing something, to do something habitually.

leave

linépmi. *limpmós*; *aor.* *lipam*, *lipmé*; *perf.* *leloipa*, *lelipmé.* (PIE *leyk^w-; cf. Lat. *linquo*, AG *λείπω* *leípō*). *v.* **1.** to leave. **2.** to let, to allow.

less

paus|ios. (PIE *peh₂w-, whence comes pauros). *adj.* **1.** (of size) *comparative of pauros*: smaller, tinier. **2.** (of amount) *comparative of pauros*: fewer. **3.** (of degree) *comparative of pauros*: slighter. ♦ ~**io.** *adv.* less. ♦ ~**timos.** *adj.* **1.** (of size) *superlative of pauros*: smallest, tiniest. **2.** (of amount) *superlative of pauros*: fewest. **3.** (of degree) *superlative of pauros*: slightest.

let

linépmi. limpmós; *aor.* lipam, lipmé; *perf.* leloipa, lelipmé. (PIE *leyk^w-; cf. Lat. linquo, AG λέπω leípō). *v.* **1.** to leave. **2.** to let, to allow.

letter

letra. (Occ. letra). *f.* letter of the alphabet.

lexicon

lexicom. (Lat. lexicon, from AG λεξικόν lexikón). *n.* lexicon, dictionary.

life

biv|ós. (PIE *g^wih₃wós; cf. Lat. vivus, AG βίος bíos, Rus. живού živój, En. quick). *adj.* alive, living. ♦ ~**á.** *f.* life.

lift

bero. *aor.* telam, talmé, 2sg. telas, 3sg. telat; *perf.* anosja, ansjmé. (Present stem from PIE *b^héreti, for which cognates include Lat. fero, AG φέρω phérō, Rus. брать brat', En. bear. Aorist stem from PIE *telh₂-, which gives Lat. tolero, AG ἄτλας Átlās. Perfect stem from PIE *h₂eh₂nóke, which is cognate with En. enough). *v.* to bear, to carry, to lift up, to support. ♦ **upo~.** *v.* to support, to endure, to tolerate.

like

lubió. -mos. (PIE *lewb^h-; cf. Rus. любить ljubít', En. love). *v.* to love, to like, to be fond of.

little

pauros. (PIE *péh₂u-ros; cf. Lat. parvus). *adj.* **1.** (of size) small, little, tiny. **2.** (of amount) few, little. **3.** (of degree) slight.

smikrós. (PIE *smeyg-; cf. AG μικρός mikrós, En. smicker). *adj.* little, small.

live

visj|númi. -numós; *aor.* visjam, visjmé; *perf.* vevoisja, vevisjmé. (PIE *weyk-; cf. AG οἰκέω oikéō). *v.* to dwell, to inhabit, to reside, to live in. ♦ ~**maná.** *f.* world.

living

biv|ós. (PIE *g^wih₃wós; cf. Lat. vivus, AG βίος bíos, Rus. живού živój, En. quick). *adj.* alive, living. ♦ ~**á.** *f.* life.

location

stat|is. -iés. (PIE *stéh₂tis; cf. Lat. statio, AG στάσις stásis, En. stead). *f.* **1.** standing, stature, posture. **2.** position, location, place, setting, placing. **3.** state, condition. **4.** statute, decree, resolution, proclamation.

locative

locativos. (Lat. locativus). *adj.* (grammar) locative.

look

spasjnúmi. -numós; *aor.* spesjam, spasjmé; *perf.* spesposja, spespasjmé. (PIE *spek-; cf. Lat. specio, AG σκοπέω skopéō, En. spy). *v.* **1.** to see, to look at, to observe, to watch, to behold, to examine, to inspect. **2.** (figuratively) to contemplate, to consider.

vid|os. -esos. (PIE *wéyd-; cf. AG εἶδος eídos, Rus. вид vid). *n.* **1.** look, looks, appearance. **2.** form, image, aspect, shape. **3.** fashion, sort, kind, type. **4.** (grammatical) aspect.

looks

vid|os. -esos. (PIE *wéyd-; cf. AG εἶδος eídos, Rus. вид vid). *n.* **1.** look, looks, appearance. **2.** form, image, aspect, shape. **3.** fashion, sort, kind, type. **4.** (grammatical) aspect.

lord

potis. peties. (PIE *pótis). *m.* lord, master, ruler.

love

lubió. -mos. (PIE *lewb^h-; cf. Rus. любить ljubít', En. love). *v.* to love, to like, to be fond of.

lubos. (PIE *lewb^h-; cf. Rus. любовь ljubón', En. love). *m.* love, affection.

low

basjos. (Occ. baish). *adj.* low.

maiden

yunsj|ós. (PIE *h₂yuHḡkós). *adj.* young. ♦ ~**á.** *f.* virgin, maiden, girl.

make

dekmi. dakmós; *aor.* masjam, masjmé; *perf.* memosja, memasjmé. (Present stem from PIE *d^heh₁-, for which cognates include Lat. facio, AG τίθημι títhēmi, Rus. делать délat', En. do. Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *meh₂ǵ-, which is cognate with En. make). *v.* **1.** to put, to place. **2.** to do, to make.

maker

masj|am. -mé. *v. aor.* ↔ **dekmi.** ♦ ~**ter.** -trés. *m.* maker, creator.

man

virós. (PIE *wiHrós; cf. Lat. vir). *m.* **1.** man. **2.** husband.

mandrill

maimún. -es. (From Ar. ميمون maymūn). *m.* monkey, baboon, mandrill.

many

polús. -ú, -ús. (PIE *polh₁ús; cf. Lat. plus, AG πολλός polús). *adj.* much, many, a lot.

master

potis. peties. (PIE *pótis). *m.* lord, master, ruler.

mean

sagio. (PIE *séh₂gyeti; cf. Lat. sagio, En. seek). *v.* to mean, to signify.

meaningful

sagiontiskos. (From sagio). *adj.* important, significant, meaningful.

measure

mesuro. (Occ. mesurar). *v.* to measure.

meat

mensdrom. (PIE *méms; cf. Lat. membrum, Rus. мясо mjáso). *n.* meat, flesh.

meet

sjnasjó. *aor.* sjnom, sjnamé, *3pl.* sjnont; *perf.* djesjnoka, djesjnakmé. (PIE *ǵneh₃-; cf. Lat. nosco, AG γιγνώσκω gignóskō, Rus. знать znat', En. know). *v.* to know, to recognize, to be familiar with, to get to know, to meet.

member

membrom. (Lat. membrum). *n.* member.

middle

medi. (Fossilized from the locative case of PIE *méd^hynos. cf. Rus. между méždu). *prep. with gen.* between, among, in the middle of.

medios. (PIE *méd^hynos; cf. Lat. medius, AG μέσος mésoš, Rus. межа mežá). *m.* middle.

might

moktis. maktiés. (PIE *mog^h-tis; cf. Rus. мощь moč', En. might). *f.* power, ability, force, might.

milk

sjlakt. (PIE *ǵlák^t; cf. Lat. lac, AG γάλα gála). *n.* milk.

mine

moyos. *adj.* my, mine.

mission

zadacja. (Rus. задача zadáča). *f.* task, chore, objective, goal, mission, aim, end.

mix

mescl|o. (Occ. mesclar). *v.* to mix. ♦ ~**a.** *f.* a mix.

monkey

maimún. -es. (From Ar. ميمون maymūn). *m.* monkey, baboon, mandrill.

month

mens. -os. (PIE *méh₁ns; cf. Lat. mensis, Rus. месяц mésjac, En. moon). **m. 1.** moon. **2.** month.

moon

mens. -os. (PIE *méh₁ns; cf. Lat. mensis, Rus. месяц mésjac, En. moon). **m. 1.** moon. **2.** month.

more

medja. (PIE *még_h₂s). *adv.* more.

ples|ios. (PIE *pleh₁-, whence comes polús). *adj. comparative of polús:* more. ♦ ~**io.** *adv.* more. ♦ ~**timos.** *adj. superlative of polús:* most.

plus. (Lat. plus). *adv.* more.

mortal

martós. (PIE *mrtós; cf. Lat. mortuus, AG βροτός brotós, Rus. мёртвый mjórtvyj). *adj. 1.* dead. **2.** mortal.

most

ples|ios. (PIE *pleh₁-, whence comes polús). *adj. comparative of polús:* more. ♦ ~**io.** *adv.* more. ♦ ~**timos.** *adj. superlative of polús:* most.

mother

ma|ter. -trés. (PIE *méh₂tēr; cf. Lat. mater, AG μήτηρ mētēr, Rus. мать mat', En. mother). *f.* mother.

mountain

borá. (PIE *g^worH-eh₂; cf. AG Βορέας Boréās, Rus. гора gorá). *f.* mountain.

mourning

dasjtru. -ués. (PIE *dákru; cf. Lat. lacrima, AG δάκρυ dákru, En. tear). **n. 1.** tear (of the eye). **2.** (in the plural) sorrow, mourning, lament, lamentation.

mouse

mus. -és. (PIE *múh₂s; cf. Lat. mus, AG μῦς mûs, Rus. мышь myš', En. mouse). **f. 1.** mouse (animal). **2.** (computing) mouse.

mouth

os. asés. (PIE *h₁óh₃s; cf. Lat. os). **n.** mouth.

move

movo. (Lat. moveo). **v.** to move.

much

polús. -ú, -ús. (PIE *polh₁ús; cf. Lat. plus, AG πολύς polús). *adj.* much, many, a lot.

must

dolgo|s. (Rus. долг dolg). **m.** debt; duty, obligation. ♦ ~. **v.** to owe; to have to do something; *dolgo tebio skazeni pod-to* = I must tell you something.

my

moyos. *adj.* my, mine.

myriad

timan. (From a Turkic or Mongolic language. Compare Mon. түм tūm, Kyr. түмөн tūmön). **num.** ten thousand, myriad. ~**ós.** *adj.* myriadth, ten thousandth.

myriadth

timan. (From a Turkic or Mongolic language. Compare Mon. түм tūm, Kyr. түмөн tūmön). **num.** ten thousand, myriad. ~**ós.** *adj.* myriadth, ten thousandth.

myth

mythos. (AG μῦθος mûthos). **m.** myth.

name

noman. nemans. (PIE *h₁nóm̥t̥i; cf. Lat. nomen, AG ὄνομα ónoma, Rus. имя ímja, En. name). **n.** name.

nation

nacion. (Lat. natio). *f.* nation.

native

nativos. (Lat. natus). *adj.* native.

near

opi. (PIE *h₁opi; cf. AG ἐπί epí, En. by). *prep. with gen.* at, by, near.

peri. (PIE *pér-i; cf. AG περί perí). *prep. with gen. 1.* denotes proximity: around, near. **2.** denotes a topic: about, concerning. ♦ *with acc. 3.* denotes action or movement around.

necessary

necessarios. (*Lat. necessarius*). *adj.* necessary.

nest

nisdós. (*PIE *nisdós*; cf. *Lat. nidus*, *Rus. гнездо gnezdo*, *En. nest*). *m.* nest.

never

nipodá. (*From ni- + podá*). *adv.* never.

new

nevós. (*PIE *néwos*; cf. *Lat. novus*, *AG νέος néos*, *Rus. новый nóvyj*, *En. new*). *adj.* new.

night

nopts. nepts. (*PIE *nókʷts*; cf. *Lat. nox*, *AG νύξ níx*, *Rus. ночь nočʹ*, *En. night*). *f.* night, nighttime.

nighttime

nopts. nepts. (*PIE *nókʷts*; cf. *Lat. nox*, *AG νύξ níx*, *Rus. ночь nočʹ*, *En. night*). *f.* night, nighttime.

nine

nevan. (*PIE *h₁néwŋ*; cf. *Lat. novem*, *AG ἐννέα en-néa*, *Rus. девять devjatʹ*, *En. nine*). *num.* nine. ♦
~ós. (*PIE *h₁newŋnós*). *adj.* ninth. ♦ ~dsjont.
(*PIE *h₁néwŋdkóm*; cf. *Lat. nonaginta*, *AG ἐνενηήκοντα enenēkonta*). *num.* ninety. ♦ ~dsjantós. (*PIE *h₁newŋdkŋtós*). *adj.* ninetieth.

ninetieth

nevan. (*PIE *h₁néwŋ*; cf. *Lat. novem*, *AG ἐννέα en-néa*, *Rus. девять devjatʹ*, *En. nine*). *num.* nine. ♦
~ós. (*PIE *h₁newŋnós*). *adj.* ninth. ♦ ~dsjont.
(*PIE *h₁néwŋdkóm*; cf. *Lat. nonaginta*, *AG ἐνενηήκοντα enenēkonta*). *num.* ninety. ♦ ~dsjantós. (*PIE *h₁newŋdkŋtós*). *adj.* ninetieth.

ninety

nevan. (*PIE *h₁néwŋ*; cf. *Lat. novem*, *AG ἐννέα en-néa*, *Rus. девять devjatʹ*, *En. nine*). *num.* nine. ♦
~ós. (*PIE *h₁newŋnós*). *adj.* ninth. ♦ ~dsjont.
(*PIE *h₁néwŋdkóm*; cf. *Lat. nonaginta*, *AG ἐνενηήκοντα enenēkonta*). *num.* ninety. ♦ ~dsjantós. (*PIE *h₁newŋdkŋtós*). *adj.* ninetieth.

ninth

nevan. (*PIE *h₁néwŋ*; cf. *Lat. novem*, *AG ἐννέα en-néa*, *Rus. девять devjatʹ*, *En. nine*). *num.* nine. ♦
~ós. (*PIE *h₁newŋnós*). *adj.* ninth. ♦ ~dsjont.
(*PIE *h₁néwŋdkóm*; cf. *Lat. nonaginta*, *AG ἐνενηήκοντα enenēkonta*). *num.* ninety. ♦ ~dsjantós. (*PIE *h₁newŋdkŋtós*). *adj.* ninetieth.

nominative

nominativos. (*Lat. nominativus*). *adj.* (*grammar*) nominative.

north

nordes. (*Occ. nòrd*). *m.* north.

nose

nas. -és. (*PIE *néh₂s*; cf. *Lat. naris*, *Rus. носдря pozdrjá*, *En. nose*). *f.* nose.

note

nota. (*Lat. nota*). *f.* note.

nowhere

nipodi. (*From ni- + podi*). *adv.* nowhere.

number

numeros. (*Lat. numerus*). *m.* number.

objective

zadacja. (*Rus. задача zadáča*). *f.* task, chore, objective, goal, mission, aim, end.

obligation

dolgo|s. (*Rus. долг dolg*). *m.* debt; duty, obligation. ♦ ~. *v.* to owe; to have to do something; *dolgo tebio skazeni pod-to* = I must tell you something.

observation

observ|o. (*Lat. observo*). *v.* to observe. ♦ ~acion. *f.* observation.

observe

observ|o. (*Lat. observo*). *v.* to observe. ♦ ~acion. *f.* observation.

spasjnúmi. -numós; *aor.* spesjam, spasjmé; *perf.* spesposja, spespasjmé. (*PIE *spek-*; cf. *Lat. specio*, *AG σκοπέω*)

skopéō, *En. spy*). **v.** **1.** to see, to look at, to observe, to watch, to behold, to examine, to inspect. **2.** (figuratively) to contemplate, to consider.

off

apo. (*PIE *h₂epó*; cf. *Lat. ab*, *AG ἀπό apó*). *prep. with abl.* off, away from.

official

official. (*Lat. officialis*). *adj.* official.

old

senos. (*PIE *sénos*; cf. *Lat. senex*, *AG ἔνος hénos*). *adj.* old.

omnipotent

visjomak|ter. -trés. *adj.* omnipotent, almighty.

on

ana. (*PIE *h₂en-h₂*; cf. *AG ἀνά aná*, *Rus. на na*, *En. on*). *prep. with loc.* **1.** denotes location on, upon. ◇ *with acc.* **2.** denotes action or movement onto.

one

oino|s. (*PIE *óynos*; cf. *Lat. unus*, *Rus. один odín*, *En. one*). *num.* one. ◇ ~*djanatós.* *adj.* only-begotten.

onto

ana. (*PIE *h₂en-h₂*; cf. *AG ἀνά aná*, *Rus. на na*, *En. on*). *prep. with loc.* **1.** denotes location on, upon. ◇ *with acc.* **2.** denotes action or movement onto.

opposite

proti. (*PIE *pr-ó-ti*; cf. *AG πρὸς prós*, *Rus. против prótiv*). *prep. with acc.* against, opposite.

or

deve. (*From da + -ve*). *conj.* or (weaker than both *-ve*, *ive*).

ive. (*From i + -ve*). *conj.* or (weaker than *-ve*).

-ve. (*PIE *-wē*; cf. *Lat. -ve*, *AG ἢ é*). *conj.* or.

order

art|us. -ués. (*PIE *h₂er-*; cf. *AG ἄρτις artús «bond», Lat. artus «joint»*). *m.* order.

organize

lesmi. *iasmós*; *aor.* lesjam, lasjmé; *perf.* lelosja, lelasjmé. (*Present stem from PIE *les-*, which is cognate with *En. lease*. *Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *leǵ-*, for which cognates include *Lat. lego*, *AG λέγω légō*). **v.** to gather, to collect. ◆ **eti~.** **v.** to clean up a mess, to pick up a mess, to organize a mess.

origin

origen. (*Lat. origo*). *m.* origin.

originate

provenio. (*Lat. provenio*). **v.** to originate from.

orthography

orthographia. (*Lat. orthographia*, from *AG ὀρθογραφία orthographía*). *f.* orthography.

other

alios. (*PIE *h₂élyos*; cf. *Lat. alius*, *AG ἄλλος állos*, *En. else*). *adj.* other, another.

our

nosjos. (*PIE *nos*). *adj.* our, ours.

ours

nosjos. (*PIE *nos*). *adj.* our, ours.

out

esj. (*PIE *h₁éǵʰs*). *prep. with abl.* out of, from.

over

uper. (*PIE *upér*). *prep. with loc.* over, above.

owe

dolgo|s. (*Rus. долг dolg*). *m.* debt; duty, obligation. ◆ ~. **v.** to owe; to have to do something; *dolgo tebio skazeni pod-to* = I must tell you something.

pagan

paganos. (*Lat. paganus*). *adj.* pagan.

pain

agos. -esos. (*PIE *h₂éǵʰos*; cf. *AG ἄχος ákhos*, *En. ail*). *n.* **1.** (emotional) distress. **2.** pain, ache, suffering.

part

part. (*Lat. pars*). *f.* part.

particle

particula. (*Lat. particula*). *f.* particle. ♦ ~*r.* *adj.* particular.

particular

particula. (*Lat. particula*). *f.* particle. ♦ ~*r.* *adj.* particular.

people

ludis. (*PIE *h₁léwd^his*; *cf. Rus. люду ljúdi*). *m.* people.

philosophy

philosophia. (*Lat. philosophia, from AG φιλοσοφία philosophiā*). *f.* philosophy.

pick

lesmi. *lasmós*; *aor.* *lesjam, lasjmé*; *perf.* *lelosja, lelasjmé*. (*Present stem from PIE *les-*, which is cognate with *En. lease*. *Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *leg-*, for which cognates include *Lat. lego, AG λέγω légō*). *v.* to gather, to collect. ♦ **eti~.** *v.* to clean up a mess, to pick up a mess, to organize a mess.

pig

porsjos. (*PIE *pórkos*; *cf. Lat. porcus*). *m.* pig.

pillar

pilar. (*Occ. pilar*). *m.* pillar.

place

dekmi. *dakmós*; *aor.* *masjam, masjmé*; *perf.* *memosja, memasjmé*. (*Present stem from PIE *d^heh₁-*, for which cognates include *Lat. facio, AG τίθημι títhēmi, Rus. делать délat', En. do*. *Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *meh₂ǵ-*, which is cognate with *En. make*). *v.* **1.** to put, to place. **2.** to do, to make.

stat|is. -iés. (*PIE *stéh₂tis*; *cf. Lat. statio, AG στάσις stásis, En. stead*). *f.* **1.** standing, stature, posture. **2.** position, location, place, setting, placing. **3.** state, condition. **4.** statute, decree, resolution, proclamation.

placing

stat|is. -iés. (*PIE *stéh₂tis*; *cf. Lat. statio, AG στάσις stásis, En. stead*). *f.* **1.** standing, stature, posture. **2.** position, location, place, setting, placing. **3.** state, condition. **4.** statute, decree, resolution, proclamation.

pleasant

djar|á. (*PIE *ǵ^her-*; *cf. AG χαρά khará*). *f.* **1.** joy, happiness. ♦ *intj.* **2.** hi, hello. ♦ ~*inós.* *adj.* pleasant.

point

disj|númi. -numós; *aor.* *disjam, -mé*; *perf.* *dedoisja, dedisjmé*. (*PIE *deyk-*; *cf. Lat. dico, AG δεικνυμι deiknūmi, En. teach*). *v.* **1.** to show, to point out. **2.** to show, to prove, to demonstrate. **3.** to teach.

polity

diolet. (*From a Turkic language*; *cf. Uy. دۆلەت dölet, Kyр. дөөлөт döölöt, Uz. davlat. Ultimately from Ar. دَوْلَة dawla*). *m.* state (sovereign polity).

pond

lokus. *lakués*. (*PIE *lókus*; *cf. Lat. lacus. Note that En. lake is a false friend*). *m.* pond, pool, lake.

pool

lokus. *lakués*. (*PIE *lókus*; *cf. Lat. lacus. Note that En. lake is a false friend*). *m.* pond, pool, lake.

position

stat|is. -iés. (*PIE *stéh₂tis*; *cf. Lat. statio, AG στάσις stásis, En. stead*). *f.* **1.** standing, stature, posture. **2.** position, location, place, setting, placing. **3.** state, condition. **4.** statute, decree, resolution, proclamation.

posture

stat|is. -iés. (*PIE *stéh₂tis*; *cf. Lat. statio, AG στάσις stásis, En. stead*). *f.* **1.** standing, stature, posture. **2.** position, location, place, setting, placing. **3.** state, condition. **4.** statute, decree, resolution, proclamation.

power

moktis. maktiés. (PIE *mog^h-tis; cf. Rus. мочь мо́ч', En. might). *f.* power, ability, force, might.

practice

practico. (Lat. *practico*). *v.* to practice.

pray

presj|o. (PIE *prek⁻; cf. Lat. *precor*, Rus. *проси́ть* *prosit'*). *v.* to pray, to ask for. ♦ ~tis. *f.* prayer, request.

prayer

presj|o. (PIE *prek⁻; cf. Lat. *precor*, Rus. *проси́ть* *prosit'*). *v.* to pray, to ask for. ♦ ~tis. *f.* prayer, request.

pressure

pression. (Lat. *pressio*). *f.* pressure.

priest

preiros. (Occ. *prèire*). *m.* priest.

proclaim

proclamo. (Lat. *proclamo*). *v.* to proclaim.

proclamation

stat|is. -iés. (PIE *stéh₂tis; cf. Lat. *statio*, AG *στάσις stásis*, En. *stead*). *f.* **1.** standing, stature, posture. **2.** position, location, place, setting, placing. **3.** state, condition. **4.** statute, decree, resolution, proclamation.

produce

djen|o. *aor.* boram, bramé; *perf.* bebora, bebramé. (PIE *gēnh₁-; cf. Lat. *nascor*, AG *γίγνομαι gígnomai*). *v.* to beget, to give birth to, to produce. ♦ ~atis. *djanatiés.* (PIE *gēnh₁tis; cf. Lat. *gens*, AG *γένεσις génesis*). *f.* birth, production.

produco. (Lat. *produco*). *v.* to produce.

production

djen|o. *aor.* boram, bramé; *perf.* bebora, bebramé. (PIE *gēnh₁-; cf. Lat. *nascor*, AG *γίγνομαι gígnomai*). *v.* to beget, to give birth to, to produce. ♦ ~atis. *djanatiés.* (PIE *gēnh₁tis; cf. Lat. *gens*, AG *γένεσις génesis*). *f.* birth, production.

project

projectos. (Lat. *proiectus*). *m.* project.

pronunciation

pronunciacion. (Lat. *pronuntiatio*). *f.* pronunciation.

prospect

nadiesjd|a. (Rus. *надежда nadéžda*). *f.* hope, expectation, prospect. ♦ ~o. *v.* to hope, to expect.

prospective

prospectivos. (Lat. *prospectivus*), *adj.* prospective.

protect

pasnúmi. -numós; *aor.* pam, pamé, *3pl.* pant; *perf.* pe-poia, pepimé. (PIE *peh₂-; cf. Lat. *pasco*, AG *ποιμαίνω poimainō*, Rus. *пасту pastí*, En. *feed*). *v.* to protect, to save. ♦ **paster.** *m.* protector, savior.

protector

pasnúmi. -numós; *aor.* pam, pamé, *3pl.* pant; *perf.* pe-poia, pepimé. (PIE *peh₂-; cf. Lat. *pasco*, AG *ποιμαίνω poimainō*, Rus. *пасту pastí*, En. *feed*). *v.* to protect, to save. ♦ **paster.** *m.* protector, savior.

prove

disj|númi. -numós; *aor.* disjam, -mé; *perf.* dedoisja, dedisjmé. (PIE *deyk⁻; cf. Lat. *dico*, AG *διδάσκω didaskō*, En. *teach*). *v.* **1.** to show, to point out. **2.** to show, to prove, to demonstrate. **3.** to teach.

pure

puros. (Lat. *purus*). *adj.* pure.

put

dekmi. dakmós; *aor.* masjam, masjmé; *perf.* memosja, memasjmé. (Present stem from PIE *d^heh₁-; for which cognates include Lat. *facio*, AG *τίθημι tithēmi*, Rus. *делать délat'*, En. *do*. Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *meh₂ǵ-, which is cognate with En. *make*). *v.* **1.** to put, to place. **2.** to do, to make.

rabbit

sjasos. (PIE *k^h₂s-; cf. En. *hare*). *m.* hare, rabbit.

rain

ambrós. (PIE **ǵbʰrós*. Related to *nebos*). *m.* rain.

real

real. (Lat. *realis*). *adj.* real.

rebuild

reconstruo. (Lat. *reconstruo*). *v.* to rebuild, to reconstruct.

recall

pominayo. (Rus. *поминать поминát'*). *v.* to remember, to recall.

recognize

sjnasjó. *aor.* *sjnom*, *sjnamé*, *3pl.* *sjnont*; *perf.* *djesjnoka*, *djesjnakmé*. (PIE **ǵneh₃*; cf. Lat. *nosco*, AG *γιννώσκω gignōskō*, Rus. *знать znat'*, En. *know*). *v.* to know, to recognize, to be familiar with, to get to know, to meet.

reconstruct

reconstruo. (Lat. *reconstruo*). *v.* to rebuild, to reconstruct.

red

rudrós. (PIE **h₁rudʰrós*; cf. Lat. *ruber*, AG *ἐρυθρός eruthrós*, Rus. *рыжий rýžij*, En. *red*). *adj.* red.

religion

religion. (Lat. *religio*). *f.* religion.

remember

pominayo. (Rus. *поминать поминát'*). *v.* to remember, to recall.

request

presj|o. (PIE **prek-*; cf. Lat. *precor*, Rus. *просить prosít'*). *v.* to pray, to ask for. ♦ *~tis.* *f.* prayer, request.

reside

visj|númi. -*numós*; *aor.* *visjam*, *visjmé*; *perf.* *vevoisja*, *vevisjmé*. (PIE **weyk-*; cf. AG *οἰκέω oikéō*). *v.* to dwell, to inhabit, to reside, to live in. ♦ *~maná.* *f.* world.

resolution

stat|is. -*iés*. (PIE **stéh₂tis*; cf. Lat. *statio*, AG *στάσις stásis*, En. *stead*). *f.* 1. standing, stature, posture. 2. position, location, place, setting, placing. 3. state, condition. 4. statute, decree, resolution, proclamation.

retreat

bugá. (PIE **bʰugéh₂*; cf. Lat. *fuga*, AG *φύγη phugé*). *f.* flight, escape, retreat.

river

dan|u. -*ués*. (PIE **déh₂nu*). *n.* river.

room

vost|u. -*ues*. (PIE **h₂wóstu*; cf. AG *ἄστυ ástu*). *n.* room, chamber.

root

rads. *radés*. (PIE **wréh₂ds*; cf. Lat. *radix*). *f.* root.

rule

regula. (Lat. *regula*). *f.* rule.

ruler

potis. *peties*. (PIE **pótis*). *m.* lord, master, ruler.

redj|s. -*es*. (PIE **h₃rég_s*; cf. Lat. *rex*). *m.* king, ruler.

run

sjars|númi. *~numós*; *aor.* *~am*, *~mé*; *perf.* *sjesjorsa*, *sjesjarsmé*. (PIE **k_{ers}*; cf. Lat. *curro*, En. *hurry*). *v.* to run. ♦ *~núnts.* *f.* (physics) electric current.

sacred

sjventós. (PIE **kw_{en}*; cf. Rus. *святой svjatój*). *adj.* holy, sacred.

same

somós. (PIE **somh₁ós*; cf. AG *ὁμός homós*, Rus. *самый sámij*, En. *same*). *adj.* same, alike.

satellite

satellites. (Fr. *satellite*, from Lat. *satelles*). *m.* satellite.

savage

asjdr|os. (PIE **h₂égros*; cf. Lat. *ager*, En. *acre*). *m.* field. ♦ *~ios.* (PIE **h₂égryos*; cf. AG *ἄγριος ágrios*). *adj.* 1.

relating to fields: campestral. **2.** (of plants or animals) wild, non-domesticated. **3.** (of people or animals) wild, savage, violent, fierce. **4.** (of situations) cruel, harsh.

save

pasnúmi. -numós; aor. pam, pamé, 3pl. pant; perf. pe-poia, pepimé. (PIE *peh₂-; cf. Lat. pasco, AG ποιμαίνω poimainō, Rus. nacmu pastí, En. feed). **v.** to protect, to save. ♦ **paster.** *m.* protector, savior.

savior

pasnúmi. -numós; aor. pam, pamé, 3pl. pant; perf. pe-poia, pepimé. (PIE *peh₂-; cf. Lat. pasco, AG ποιμαίνω poimainō, Rus. nacmu pastí, En. feed). **v.** to protect, to save. ♦ **paster.** *m.* protector, savior.

say

vepmi. vapmós; aor. uksam, uksmé; perf. uka, ukmé. (PIE *wek^w-; cf. AG εἶπον eípon). **v.** to say, to speak.

sea

mori. mariés. (PIE *móri; cf. Lat. mare, Rus. more móre). *n.* sea.

second

viteros. (PIE *wi-tero-s; cf. Rus. втoрoй vtorój). *adj.* second.

see

spasjnúmi. -numós; aor. spesjam, spasmé; perf. spesposja, spespasmé. (PIE *spek-; cf. Lat. specio, AG σκοπέω skopéō, En. spy). **v.** **1.** to see, to look at, to observe, to watch, to behold, to examine, to inspect. **2.** (figuratively) to contemplate, to consider.

vi|nédmi. -ndmós; aor. vidam, vidmé; perf. vevoida, vevidmé. (PIE *weyd-; cf. Lat. video, AG εἶδομαι eídomai, Rus. видeть vídet'). **v.** to see.

seen

vistós. (PIE *widtós). *adj.* seen, visible.

setting

stat|is. -iés. (PIE *stéh₂tis; cf. Lat. statio, AG στάσις stásis, En. stead). *f.* **1.** standing, stature, posture. **2.** position, location, place, setting, placing. **3.**

state, condition. **4.** statute, decree, resolution, proclamation.

seven

septá|m. (PIE *septḗ; cf. Lat. septem, AG ἑπτὰ heptá, Rus. семь sem', En. seven). *num.* seven. ♦ **~mós.** (PIE *septḗmós). *adj.* seventh. ♦ **~ndsjoint.** (PIE *septḗd̥kóm̥; cf. Lat. septuaginta, AG ἑβδομήκοντα hebdomékonta). *num.* seventy. ♦ **~ndsjointós.** (PIE *septḗd̥kḗtós). *adj.* seventieth.

seventh

septá|m. (PIE *septḗ; cf. Lat. septem, AG ἑπτὰ heptá, Rus. семь sem', En. seven). *num.* seven. ♦ **~mós.** (PIE *septḗmós). *adj.* seventh. ♦ **~ndsjoint.** (PIE *septḗd̥kóm̥; cf. Lat. septuaginta, AG ἑβδομήκοντα hebdomékonta). *num.* seventy. ♦ **~ndsjointós.** (PIE *septḗd̥kḗtós). *adj.* seventieth.

seventieth

septá|m. (PIE *septḗ; cf. Lat. septem, AG ἑπτὰ heptá, Rus. семь sem', En. seven). *num.* seven. ♦ **~mós.** (PIE *septḗmós). *adj.* seventh. ♦ **~ndsjoint.** (PIE *septḗd̥kóm̥; cf. Lat. septuaginta, AG ἑβδομήκοντα hebdomékonta). *num.* seventy. ♦ **~ndsjointós.** (PIE *septḗd̥kḗtós). *adj.* seventieth.

seventy

septá|m. (PIE *septḗ; cf. Lat. septem, AG ἑπτὰ heptá, Rus. семь sem', En. seven). *num.* seven. ♦ **~mós.** (PIE *septḗmós). *adj.* seventh. ♦ **~ndsjoint.** (PIE *septḗd̥kóm̥; cf. Lat. septuaginta, AG ἑβδομήκοντα hebdomékonta). *num.* seventy. ♦ **~ndsjointós.** (PIE *septḗd̥kḗtós). *adj.* seventieth.

shape

vid|os. -esos. (PIE *wéyd-; cf. AG εἶδος eídos, Rus. вид vid). *n.* **1.** look, looks, appearance. **2.** form, image, aspect, shape. **3.** fashion, sort, kind, type. **4.** (grammatical) aspect.

shatter

rúnepmi. rumpmós; aor. rupam, rupmé; perf. rerupa, rerupmé. (PIE *Hrewp-; cf. Lat. rumpo). **v.** to break, to shatter, to tear up, to tear down, to tear apart.

show

disj|númi. -numós; aor. disjam, -mé; perf. dedoisja, dedisjmé. (PIE *deyk-; cf. Lat. dico, AG δεικνυμι *deiknūmi*, En. *teach*). **v.** 1. to show, to point out. 2. to show, to prove, to demonstrate. 3. to teach.

significant

sagiontiskos. (From *sagio*). **adj.** important, significant, meaningful.

signify

sagio. (PIE *séh₂gyeti; cf. Lat. *sagio*, En. *seek*). **v.** to mean, to signify.

sin

skeltis. skaltíes. (PIE *skel-; cf. En. *shall*, *should*). **f.** sin.

sinner

skalter. (skeltis). **mf.** sinner.

sister

svesor. sustrés. (PIE *swésōr; cf. Lat. *soror*, Rus. *сестра* *sestrá*, En. *sister*). **f.** sister.

sit

sisdo. aor. sedam, sedmé; perf. sesdoka, sesdakmé. (PIE *sed-; cf. Lat. *sido*, Rus. *сестъ* *sest'*, En. *sit*). **v.** to sit, to be sitting, to sit down.

sitting

sisdo. aor. sedam, sedmé; perf. sesdoka, sesdakmé. (PIE *sed-; cf. Lat. *sido*, Rus. *сестъ* *sest'*, En. *sit*). **v.** to sit, to be sitting, to sit down.

six

svesj. (PIE *swéks; cf. Lat. *sex*, AG ἕξ *héx*, Rus. *шесть* *šest'*, En. *six*). **num.** six. ◆ ~tós. (PIE *swékstós). **adj.** sixth. ◆ ~dsjont. (PIE *swéksdkomt; cf. Lat. *sexaginta*, AG ἑξήκοντα *hexékonta*). **num.** sixty. ◆ ~dsjantós. (PIE *swéksdkmtós). **adj.** sixtieth.

sixth

svesj. (PIE *swéks; cf. Lat. *sex*, AG ἕξ *héx*, Rus. *шесть* *šest'*, En. *six*). **num.** six. ◆ ~tós. (PIE *swékstós). **adj.** sixth. ◆ ~dsjont. (PIE *swéksdkomt; cf. Lat.

sexaginta, AG ἑξήκοντα *hexékonta*). **num.** sixty. ◆ ~dsjantós. (PIE *swéksdkmtós). **adj.** sixtieth.

sixtieth

svesj. (PIE *swéks; cf. Lat. *sex*, AG ἕξ *héx*, Rus. *шесть* *šest'*, En. *six*). **num.** six. ◆ ~tós. (PIE *swékstós). **adj.** sixth. ◆ ~dsjont. (PIE *swéksdkomt; cf. Lat. *sexaginta*, AG ἑξήκοντα *hexékonta*). **num.** sixty. ◆ ~dsjantós. (PIE *swéksdkmtós). **adj.** sixtieth.

sixty

svesj. (PIE *swéks; cf. Lat. *sex*, AG ἕξ *héx*, Rus. *шесть* *šest'*, En. *six*). **num.** six. ◆ ~tós. (PIE *swékstós). **adj.** sixth. ◆ ~dsjont. (PIE *swéksdkomt; cf. Lat. *sexaginta*, AG ἑξήκοντα *hexékonta*). **num.** sixty. ◆ ~dsjantós. (PIE *swéksdkmtós). **adj.** sixtieth.

sky

di|us. -vés. (PIE *dyéws; cf. AG Ζεύς *Zeús*). ◆ acc-sg *diem*, abl-pl *diuimós*). **m.** sky.

slant

sjlinúmi. -numós; aor. sjlim, -mé; perf. sjesjloika, sjesjlikmé. (PIE *kley-; cf. Lat. *clino*, AG κλίνω *klínō*, En. *lean*). **v.** 1. to lean, to slope, to incline, to bend, to slant. 2. (with another verb in infinitive) to tend to do something, to be inclined towards doing something, to do something habitually.

slight

pauros. (PIE *péh₂u-ros; cf. Lat. *parvus*). **adj.** 1. (of size) small, little, tiny. 2. (of amount) few, little. 3. (of degree) slight.

slighter

paus|ios. (PIE *peh₂w-, whence comes *pauros*). **adj.** 1. (of size) comparative of *pauros*: smaller, tinier. 2. (of amount) comparative of *pauros*: fewer. 3. (of degree) comparative of *pauros*: slighter. ◆ ~io. **adv.** less. ◆ ~timos. **adj.** 1. (of size) superlative of *pauros*: smallest, tiniest. 2. (of amount) superlative of *pauros*: fewest. 3. (of degree) superlative of *pauros*: slightest.

slightest

paus|ios. (PIE *peh₂w-, whence comes *pauros*). **adj.** 1.

(of size) *comparative of pauros*: smaller, tinier. **2.** (of amount) *comparative of pauros*: fewer. **3.** (of degree) *comparative of pauros*: slighter. ♦ ~**io**. *adv.* less. ♦ ~**timos**. *adj.* **1.** (of size) *superlative of pauros*: smallest, tiniest. **2.** (of amount) *superlative of pauros*: fewest. **3.** (of degree) *superlative of pauros*: slightest.

slope

sjlini. -numós; *aor.* sjlim, -mé; *perf.* sjesjloika, sjesjlikmé. (PIE *kley-; cf. Lat. *clino*, AG κλίνω *klínō*, En. *lean*). **v.** **1.** to lean, to slope, to incline, to bend, to slant. **2.** (with another verb in infinitive) to tend to do something, to be inclined towards doing something, to do something habitually.

small

pauros. (PIE *péh₂u-ros; cf. Lat. *parvus*). *adj.* **1.** (of size) small, little, tiny. **2.** (of amount) few, little. **3.** (of degree) slight.

smikrós. (PIE *smeyg-; cf. AG μικρός *mikrós*, En. *smicker*). *adj.* little, small.

smaller

paus|ios. (PIE *peh₂w-, whence comes *pauros*). *adj.* **1.** (of size) *comparative of pauros*: smaller, tinier. **2.** (of amount) *comparative of pauros*: fewer. **3.** (of degree) *comparative of pauros*: slighter. ♦ ~**io**. *adv.* less. ♦ ~**timos**. *adj.* **1.** (of size) *superlative of pauros*: smallest, tiniest. **2.** (of amount) *superlative of pauros*: fewest. **3.** (of degree) *superlative of pauros*: slightest.

smallest

paus|ios. (PIE *peh₂w-, whence comes *pauros*). *adj.* **1.** (of size) *comparative of pauros*: smaller, tinier. **2.** (of amount) *comparative of pauros*: fewer. **3.** (of degree) *comparative of pauros*: slighter. ♦ ~**io**. *adv.* less. ♦ ~**timos**. *adj.* **1.** (of size) *superlative of pauros*: smallest, tiniest. **2.** (of amount) *superlative of pauros*: fewest. **3.** (of degree) *superlative of pauros*: slightest.

snake

amb|is. -iés. (PIE *h₂éng^{wh}is; cf. Lat. *anguis*). *m.* snake.

snow

snibs. -és. (PIE *snéyg^{wh}s; cf. Lat. *nix*, AG νίφα *nípha*, Rus. *снег* *sneg*, En. *snow*). *f.* **SNOW**.

soil

dedjom. djamés. (PIE *d^hégh^hōm; cf. Lat. *humus*, AG χθών *khthōn*, Rus. *земля* *zemljá*). *f.* earth, land, ground, soil.

sometimes

podá. (PIE *k^wo-déh₂). *adv.* when (interrogative). ♦ ~**to**. *adv.* sometimes.

somewhere

podí. (PIE *k^wo-d^hi; cf. Lat. *ubi*, AG πόθι *póthi*, Rus. *зде* *gde*). *adv.* where (interrogative). ♦ ~**to**. *adv.* somewhere.

son

sunús. (PIE *suHnús; cf. Rus. *сын* *syn*, En. *son*). *m.* **SON**.

sorrow

dasjtru. -ués. (PIE *dákru; cf. Lat. *lacrima*, AG δάκρυ *dákru*, En. *tear*). *n.* **1.** tear (of the eye). **2.** (in the plural) sorrow, mourning, lament, lamentation.

sort

vid|os. -esos. (PIE *wéyd-; cf. AG εἶδος *éidos*, Rus. *вид* *vid*). *n.* **1.** look, looks, appearance. **2.** form, image, aspect, shape. **3.** fashion, sort, kind, type. **4.** (grammatical) aspect.

soul

prum|an. -éns. (PIE *pnéwm̥; cf. AG πνεῦμα *pneûma*). *n.* **1.** air. **2.** breath. **3.** spirit, soul.

sound

sono. (Occ. *sonar*). *v.* to sound.

source

brevan. bravéns. (PIE *b^hréh₁w̥r̥). *n.* well, spring, source.

south

sudes. (Occ. *sud*). *m.* south.

speak

vepmi. vapmós; *aor.* uksam, uksmé; *perf.* uka, ukmé.
(*PIE* *wekʷ-; *cf.* *AG* εἶπον eîpon). *v.* to say, to speak.

speech

vops. vopes. (*PIE* *wókʷs; *cf.* *Lat.* vox, *AG* ὄψ óps). *f.*
voice, speech.

speed

velocitats. (*Lat.* velocitas). *f.* velocity, speed.

spirit

prum|an. -éns. (*PIE* *pnéwmi; *cf.* *AG* πνεῦμα pneûma).
n. 1. air. 2. breath. 3. spirit, soul.

spiritual

spiritual. (*Lat.* spiritualis). *adj.* spiritual.

spring

bravan. bravéns. (*PIE* *bʰréh₁wʰ). *n.* well, spring,
source.

stand

stista|mi. -mos; *aor.* stam, stamé; *perf.* stestoka, stes-
takmé. (*PIE* *steh₂-; *cf.* *Lat.* sto, *AG* ἵστημι hístēmi, *Rus.*
стать stat', *En.* stand). *v.* to stand, to be standing,
to stand up.

standing

stat|is. -iés. (*PIE* *stéh₂tis; *cf.* *Lat.* statio, *AG* στάσις stásis,
En. stead). *f.* 1. standing, stature, posture. 2.
position, location, place, setting, placing. 3.
state, condition. 4. statute, decree, resolu-
tion, proclamation.

stista|mi. -mos; *aor.* stam, stamé; *perf.* stestoka, stes-
takmé. (*PIE* *steh₂-; *cf.* *Lat.* sto, *AG* ἵστημι hístēmi, *Rus.*
стать stat', *En.* stand). *v.* to stand, to be standing,
to stand up.

star

as|ter. -trés. (*PIE* *h₂stér; *cf.* *Lat.* stella, *AG* ἀστήρ astér,
En. star). *m.* star.

state

diolet. (*From a Turkic language; cf.* *Uy.* دۆلەت dölət,
Kyr. дөөлөт dööölöt, *Uz.* davlat. *Ultimately from Ar.* دَوْلَة

dawla). *m.* state (sovereign polity).

stat|is. -iés. (*PIE* *stéh₂tis; *cf.* *Lat.* statio, *AG* στάσις stásis,
En. stead). *f.* 1. standing, stature, posture. 2.
position, location, place, setting, placing. 3.
state, condition. 4. statute, decree, resolu-
tion, proclamation.

stature

stat|is. -iés. (*PIE* *stéh₂tis; *cf.* *Lat.* statio, *AG* στάσις stásis,
En. stead). *f.* 1. standing, stature, posture. 2.
position, location, place, setting, placing. 3.
state, condition. 4. statute, decree, resolu-
tion, proclamation.

statute

stat|is. -iés. (*PIE* *stéh₂tis; *cf.* *Lat.* statio, *AG* στάσις stásis,
En. stead). *f.* 1. standing, stature, posture. 2.
position, location, place, setting, placing. 3.
state, condition. 4. statute, decree, resolu-
tion, proclamation.

still

espe. (*PIE* *h₁és-kʷe; *cf.* *Rus.* емѣ ješčó). *adv.* yet, still.

stranger

gostis. (*PIE* *gʰóstis; *cf.* *Lat.* hostis, *Rus.* гость gost', *En.*
guest). *m.* guest, visitor, stranger.

suffering

agos. -esos. (*PIE* *h₂égʰos; *cf.* *AG* ἄχος ákhos, *En.* ail). *n.*
1. (emotional) distress. 2. pain, ache, suffer-
ing.

sun

sul|s. -és. (*PIE* *sóh₂w₁, reanalyzed as a fleeting-s noun. *cf.*
Lat. sol, *AG* ἥλιος hélios, *Rus.* солнце sólnce, *En.* sun). *f.*
1. sun. 2. a full day-night cycle.

support

bero. *aor.* telam, talmé, 2sg. telas, 3sg. telat; *perf.* anosja,
ansjmé. (*Present stem from PIE* *bʰéreti, for which cognates
include *Lat.* fero, *AG* φέρω phérō, *Rus.* брать brat', *En.*
bear. *Aorist stem from PIE* *telh₂-, which gives *Lat.* tolero,
AG ἄτλας Átlās. *Perfect stem from PIE* *h₂eh₂nóke, which
is cognate with *En.* enough). *v.* to bear, to carry, to
lift up, to support. ♦ **upo~.** *v.* to support, to
endure, to tolerate.

task

zadacja. (Rus. задача zadáča). *f.* task, chore, objective, goal, mission, aim, end.

taste

djustus. -ués. (PIE *ǵéwstus; cf. Lat. gustus). *m.* taste.

teach

disj|númi. -numós; *aor.* disjam, -mé; *perf.* dedoisja, dedisjmé. (PIE *deyk-; cf. Lat. dico, AG δεικνυμι deiknūmi, En. teach). *v.* **1.** to show, to point out. **2.** to show, to prove, to demonstrate. **3.** to teach.

instruo. (Lat. instruo). *v.* to instruct, to teach.

tear

dasjtru. -ués. (PIE *dákru; cf. Lat. lacrima, AG δάκρυ dákru, En. tear). *n.* **1.** tear (of the eye). **2.** (in the plural) sorrow, mourning, lament, lamentation.

runépmi. rumpmós; *aor.* rupam, rupmé; *perf.* rerupa, rerupmé. (PIE *Hrewp-; cf. Lat. rumpo). *v.* to break, to shatter, to tear up, to tear down, to tear apart.

ten

desjam. (PIE *dékŋ; cf. Lat. decem, AG δέκα déka, Rus. десять desjat', En. ten). *num.* ten. ◆ ~ós. (PIE *dékŋtós; The deletion of the -t- comes by analogy with septamós, nevanós). *adj.* tenth.

tend

sjlinúmi. -numós; *aor.* sjlim, -mé; *perf.* sjesjloika, sjesjlikmé. (PIE *kley-; cf. Lat. clino, AG κλίνω klínō, En. lean). *v.* **1.** to lean, to slope, to incline, to bend, to slant. **2.** (with another verb in infinitive) to tend to do something, to be inclined towards doing something, to do something habitually.

tenth

desjam. (PIE *dékŋ; cf. Lat. decem, AG δέκα déka, Rus. десять desjat', En. ten). *num.* ten. ◆ ~ós. (PIE *dékŋtós; The deletion of the -t- comes by analogy with septamós, nevanós). *adj.* tenth.

term

terminos. (Lat. terminus). *m.* term.

there

todi. (PIE *to-d^{hi}; Akin to podi). *adv.* there.

third

tri|tós. (PIE *tritós). *adj.* third. ◆ ~dsjont. (PIE *tridkómŋ; cf. Lat. triginta, AG τριάκοντα triákonta). *num.* thirty. ◆ ~dsjantós. (PIE *tridkŋtós). *adj.* thirtieth.

thirtieth

tri|tós. (PIE *tritós). *adj.* third. ◆ ~dsjont. (PIE *tridkómŋ; cf. Lat. triginta, AG τριάκοντα triákonta). *num.* thirty. ◆ ~dsjantós. (PIE *tridkŋtós). *adj.* thirtieth.

thirty

tri|tós. (PIE *tritós). *adj.* third. ◆ ~dsjont. (PIE *tridkómŋ; cf. Lat. triginta, AG τριάκοντα triákonta). *num.* thirty. ◆ ~dsjantós. (PIE *tridkŋtós). *adj.* thirtieth.

thought

mentis. mantiés. (PIE *méntis; cf. Lat. mens, En. mind). *f.* thought.

thousand

tusonti. (PIE *tuHsont-; cf. Rus. тысяча túsjača, En. thousand). *num.* thousand.

three

trejes. tistres, tri. (PIE *tréyes; cf. Lat. tres, AG τρεῖς treís, Rus. три tri, En. three). *num.* three.

through

tros. (PIE *trh₂ós; cf. Lat. trans, En. through). *prep.* with *acc.* **1.** denotes action or movement through, across, beyond. **2.** denotes time during.

tie

yunégmi. yungmós; *aor.* yugam, yugmé; *perf.* yeyuga, yeyugmé. (PIE *yewg-; cf. Lat. iungo). *v.* to join, to yoke, to tie together.

tinier

paus|ios. (PIE *peh₂w-, whence comes pauros). *adj.* **1.** (of size) comparative of pauros: smaller, tinier. **2.** (of amount) comparative of pauros: fewer.

3. (of degree) *comparative of pauros*: slighter.
◆ ~io. *adv.* less. ◆ ~timos. *adj.* 1. (of size) *superlative of pauros*: smallest, tiniest. 2. (of amount) *superlative of pauros*: fewest. 3. (of degree) *superlative of pauros*: slightest.

tiniest

paus|ios. (PIE *peh₂w-, whence comes *pauros*). *adj.* 1. (of size) *comparative of pauros*: smaller, tinier. 2. (of amount) *comparative of pauros*: fewer. 3. (of degree) *comparative of pauros*: slighter. ◆ ~io. *adv.* less. ◆ ~timos. *adj.* 1. (of size) *superlative of pauros*: smallest, tiniest. 2. (of amount) *superlative of pauros*: fewest. 3. (of degree) *superlative of pauros*: slightest.

tiny

pauros. (PIE *péh₂u-ros; cf. Lat. *parvus*). *adj.* 1. (of size) small, little, tiny. 2. (of amount) few, little. 3. (of degree) slight.

to

pro. (PIE *pró; cf. Lat. *pro*, AG *πρό πρό*, Rus. *про pro*). *prep. with dat.* 1. to, towards, leading to, facing. ◇ *with acc.* 2. for, for the benefit of. ◆ *adv.*

today

sjadinám. (*sja* + *diná*). *adv.* today.

together

sandjé. (PIE *sm-g^hé). *adv.* together.

tolerate

bero. *aor.* telam, talmé, 2sg. telas, 3sg. telat; *perf.* anosja, ansjmé. (Present stem from PIE *b^héreti, for which cognates include Lat. *fero*, AG *φέρω phérō*, Rus. *брать brat'*, En. *bear*. Aorist stem from PIE *telh₂-, which gives Lat. *tolero*, AG *ἄτλας Átlās*. Perfect stem from PIE *h₂eh₂nóke, which is cognate with En. *enough*). *v.* to bear, to carry, to lift up, to support. ◆ **upo~.** *v.* to support, to endure, to tolerate.

tongue

dandjuá. (PIE *dng^hwéh₂s; cf. Lat. *lingua*, Rus. *язык*, En. *tongue*). *f.* 1. tongue. 2. language.

tooth

donts. dantés. (PIE *h₃dónts; cf. Lat. *dens*, AG *ὀδούς odoús*, En. *tooth*). *m.* tooth.

towards

pro. (PIE *pró; cf. Lat. *pro*, AG *πρό πρό*, Rus. *про pro*). *prep. with dat.* 1. to, towards, leading to, facing. ◇ *with acc.* 2. for, for the benefit of. ◆ *adv.*

tradition

tradicion. (Lat. *traditio*). *f.* tradition. ◆ ~al. *adj.* traditional.

traditional

tradicion. (Lat. *traditio*). *f.* tradition. ◆ ~al. *adj.* traditional.

tree

doru. dreus. (PIE *dóru; cf. AG *δένρον dóru*, En. *tree*). *n.* tree, wood.

tribe

tribus. (Lat. *tribus*). *f.* tribe.

twentieth

vidsjant|i. (PIE *widk₂nti; cf. Lat. *viginti*, AG *εἴκοσι eíkosi*). *num.* twenty. ◆ ~ós. (PIE *widk₂ntós). *adj.* twentieth.

twenty

vidsjant|i. (PIE *widk₂nti; cf. Lat. *viginti*, AG *εἴκοσι eíkosi*). *num.* twenty. ◆ ~ós. (PIE *widk₂ntós). *adj.* twentieth.

two

dvo. -a, -oi. (PIE *dwóh₂; cf. Lat. *unus*, AG *δύο dúo*, Rus. *два dva*, En. *two*). *num.* TWO.

type

vid|os. -esos. (PIE *wéyd-; cf. AG *εἶδος eídos*, Rus. *вид vid*). *n.* 1. look, looks, appearance. 2. form, image, aspect, shape. 3. fashion, sort, kind, type. 4. (grammatical) aspect.

under

upo. (PIE *upó). *prep. with loc.* under, below.

unify

unifico. (*Lat. unifico*). *v.* to unify.

unseen

nevistós. (*From ne- + vistós*). *adj.* unseen, invisible.

until

mesjtri. (*PIE *méǵʰsri*; cf. *AG μέχρη mékhri*). *prep. with gen.* until.

upon

ana. (*PIE *h₂en-h₂*; cf. *AG ἀνά aná*, *Rus. на na*, *En. on*). *prep. with loc.* **1.** denotes location on, upon. ◇ *with acc.* **2.** denotes action or movement onto.

valid

validos. (*Lat. validus*). *adj.* valid.

velocity

velocitats. (*Lat. velocitas*). *f.* velocity, speed.

vine

voinos. (*PIE *wóyḥ₁n-o-s*; cf. *Lat. vinum*, *AG οἶνος oînos*). *m.* **1.** wine. **2.** vine.

violent

asjdr|os. (*PIE *h₂éǵros*; cf. *Lat. ager*, *En. acre*). *m.* field.
◆ **~ios.** (*PIE *h₂éǵryos*; cf. *AG ἄγριος ágrios*). *adj.* **1.** relating to fields: campestral. **2.** (of plants or animals) wild, non-domesticated. **3.** (of people or animals) wild, savage, violent, fierce. **4.** (of situations) cruel, harsh.

virgin

yunsj|ós. (*PIE *h₂yuHḡkós*). *adj.* young. ◆ **~á.** *f.* virgin, maiden, girl.

visible

vistós. (*PIE *widtós*). *adj.* seen, visible.

visitor

gostis. (*PIE *ǵʰóstis*; cf. *Lat. hostis*, *Rus. гость gost'*, *En. guest*). *m.* guest, visitor, stranger.

voice

vops. vopes. (*PIE *wókʷs*; cf. *Lat. vox*, *AG ὄψ óps*). *f.* voice, speech.

want

velio. *aor.* belam, balmé; *perf.* bebola, bebalmé. (*Present stem from PIE *welh₁-*, for which cognates include *Lat. volo*, *Rus. велеть velét'*, *En. will*. *Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *h₁ǵʷʰel-*, for which cognates include *AG ἐθέλω ethélō*, *Rus. желать želát'*). *v.* to want, to will, to desire, to wish.

war

urusj. (*From a Turkic language*; cf. *Turkm. uruş*, *Uz. urush*, *Uy. ئۇرۇش urush*). *m.* war.

watch

spasjnúmi. -numós; *aor.* spesjam, spasmé; *perf.* spesposja, spespasjmé. (*PIE *spek-*; cf. *Lat. specio*, *AG σκοπέω skopéō*, *En. spy*). *v.* **1.** to see, to look at, to observe, to watch, to behold, to examine, to inspect. **2.** (figuratively) to contemplate, to consider.

water

vodan. udéns. (*PIE *wódr*; cf. *AG ὕδωρ húdōr*, *Rus. вода vodá*, *En. water*). *n.* water.

well

brevan. bravéns. (*PIE *bʰrēh₁wr*). *n.* well, spring, source.

west

oestes. (*Occ. oèst*). *m.* west.

when

podá. (*PIE *kʷo-déh₂*). *adv.* when (interrogative).
◆ **~to.** *adv.* sometimes.

yodá. (*PIE *yo-déh₂*). *adv.* when (relative). ◆ **~siet.** *adv.* whenever.

whenever

yodá. (*PIE *yo-déh₂*). *adv.* when (relative). ◆ **~siet.** *adv.* whenever.

where

podí. (*PIE *kʷo-dʰi*; cf. *Lat. ubi*, *AG πόθι póthi*, *Rus. где gde*). *adv.* where (interrogative). ◆ **~to.** *adv.*

somewhere.

yodi. (PIE *yo-dʰi; Akin to podi). *adv.* where (relative). ♦ ~-siet. *adv.* anywhere, wherever.

wherever

yodi. (PIE *yo-dʰi; Akin to podi). *adv.* where (relative). ♦ ~-siet. *adv.* anywhere, wherever.

white

albós. (PIE *albʰós; cf. Lat. *albus*, AG ἀλφός *alphós*). *adj.* white.

whole

visjos. (PIE *h₁wik-o-s; cf. Rus. *весь vesʹ*). *adj.* all, every, whole.

widow

vidéva. (PIE *h₁widʰéwh₂, reanalyzed as an *a*-stem noun. cf. Lat. *vidua*, Rus. *вдова vdová*, En. *widow*). *f.* widow.

wife

bená. (PIE *g^wén, reanalyzed as an *a*-stem noun. cf. AG *γυνή gune*, Rus. *жена žená*, En. *queen*). *f.* 1. woman. 2. wife.

wild

asjdr|os. (PIE *h₂éǵros; cf. Lat. *ager*, En. *acre*). *m.* field. ♦ ~ios. (PIE *h₂éǵryos; cf. AG ἀγριος *ágrios*). *adj.* 1. relating to fields: *campestral*. 2. (of plants or animals) wild, non-domesticated. 3. (of people or animals) wild, savage, violent, fierce. 4. (of situations) cruel, harsh.

will

velio. *aor.* *belam*, *balmé*; *perf.* *bebola*, *bebalmé*. (Present stem from PIE *welh₁-, for which cognates include Lat. *volo*, Rus. *велеть velétʹ*, En. *will*. Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *h₁g^wh₁el-, for which cognates include AG ἐθέλω *ethélō*, Rus. *желать želátʹ*). *v.* to want, to will, to desire, to wish.

wine

voinos. (PIE *wóyh₁n-o-s; cf. Lat. *vinum*, AG οἶνος *oînos*). *m.* 1. wine. 2. vine.

wish

velio. *aor.* *belam*, *balmé*; *perf.* *bebola*, *bebalmé*. (Present stem from PIE *welh₁-, for which cognates include Lat. *volo*, Rus. *велеть velétʹ*, En. *will*. Aorist and perfect stems from PIE *h₁g^wh₁el-, for which cognates include AG ἐθέλω *ethélō*, Rus. *желать želátʹ*). *v.* to want, to will, to desire, to wish.

with

sjom. (PIE *kóm). *prep.* with *ins.* denotes instrument or accompaniment: with.

within

endó. (PIE *h₁ndó; cf. AG ἐνδον *éndon*). *adv.* inside, within.

en. (PIE *h₁én; cf. Lat. *in*, AG ἐν *en*, Rus. *в в*, En. *in*). *prep.* with *loc.* 1. denotes location in, at, inside of, within: *en demi* = in the house; *en Berlini* = in Berlin; *en clubi* = at the club. ◇ with *acc.* 2. denotes an action or movement into: *imi en domam* = I am going into the house; *iti en adrom* = he goes into a field. 3. denotes belief, faith, trust, confidence, etc. in something or someone: *sjtresdo en oinom Divóm* = I believe in one God.

without

desj. (PIE *de-h₁eǵʰs). *prep.* with *abl.* without.

wolf

valpos. (PIE *wǵk^wos; cf. Lat. *lupus*, AG λύκος *líkos*, Rus. *волк volk*, En. *wolf*). *m.* wolf.

woman

bená. (PIE *g^wén, reanalyzed as an *a*-stem noun. cf. AG *γυνή gune*, Rus. *жена žená*, En. *queen*). *f.* 1. woman. 2. wife.

wood

doru. *dreus.* (PIE *dóru; cf. AG δόρυ *dóru*, En. *tree*). *n.* tree, wood.

wool

valna. (PIE *h₂wǵh₁neh₂; cf. Lat. *lana*, AG λήνος *lénos*, En. *wool*). *f.* wool.

word

paraula. (Occ. *paraula*). *f.* word.

verdom. (PIE *werd^h₁om; cf. Lat. *verbum*, En. *word*). *n.* word.

work

opera. (Lat. *opera*). *f.* a literary, artistic, etc. work.

verdjom. (PIE *wérǵom; cf. AG ἔργον *érgon*, En. *work*). *n.* work.

world

visj|númi. -numós; *aor.* visjam, visjmé; *perf.* vevoisja, vevisjmé. (PIE *weyk-; cf. AG οἰκέω *oikéō*). *v.* to dwell, to inhabit, to reside, to live in. ♦ ~maná. *f.* world.

worse

dustero|s. (PIE *dús-ter-o-s). *adj.* comparative of *dusbatós*: worse. ♦ ~. *adv.* worse.

worst

dustimos. (From *dusteros*, in analogy with *postimos*). *adj.* superlative of *dusbatós*: worst.

write

escrivo. (Occ. *escriure*). *v.* to write.

year

peruti. (PIE *péruti; cf. AG πέρουσι *pérusi*). *adv.* a year ago, last year.

yes

oc. (Occ. *òc*). *intj.* yes.

yesterday

djes. (PIE *d^gh^yés; cf. Lat. *heri*, AG χθές *khthés*, En. *yesterday*). *adv.* yesterday. ♦ ~teros. *adj.* relating to yesterday.

yet

espe. (PIE *h₁és-k^we; cf. Rus. *ещё* *ješčó*). *adv.* yet, still.

yoke

yugóm. (PIE *yugóm; cf. Lat. *iugum*, AG ζυγόν *zugón*, Rus. *uzo ígo*, En. *yoke*). *n.* yoke.

yunégmi. yungmós; *aor.* yugam, yugmé; *perf.* yeyuga, yeyugmé. (PIE *yewg-; cf. Lat. *iungo*). *v.* to join, to yoke, to tie together.

young

yunsj|ós. (PIE *h₂yuH₂ḱós). *adj.* young. ♦ ~á. *f.* virgin, maiden, girl.

your

tvoyos. *adj.* your, yours (singular possessor).

vosjos. (PIE *wos). *adj.* your, yours (plural possessor).

yours

tvoyos. *adj.* your, yours (singular possessor).

vosjos. (PIE *wos). *adj.* your, yours (plural possessor).

Numerals

1. *oinos m., oina f., oinom n.*: one.
2. *dvo m., dva f., dvoji n.*: two.
3. *treyes m., tistres f., tri n.*: three.
4. *petvores m., petestres f., petvor n.*: four.
5. *pempe*: five.
6. *svesj*: six.
7. *septám*: seven.
8. *osjtó*: eight.
9. *nevan*: nine.
10. *desjam*: ten.
11. *sandesjam*: eleven.
12. *dvidesjam*: twelve.
13. *tridesjam*: thirteen.
14. *petvandesjam*: fourteen.
15. *pempedesjam*: fifteen.
16. *svesjdesjam*: sixteen.
17. *septandesjam*: seventeen.
18. *osjtodesjam*: eighteen.
19. *nevandesjam*: nineteen.
20. *vidsjanti*: twenty.
30. *tridsjón*: thirty.
40. *petvardsjont*: forty.
50. *pempedsjont*: fifty.
60. *svesjdsjont*: sixty.
70. *septándsjont*: seventy.
80. *osjtódsjont*: eighty.
90. *nevandsjont*: ninety.
100. *sjantóm*: one hundred.
1000. *tusonti*: one thousand.
- 69 420. *svesjdsjont nevan tusonti petvor sjantóm vidsjanti*: sixty nine thousand four hundred twenty.
- 1 000 000. *million*: one million.